DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, COMMUNITY, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSING

BOARD OF PHARMACY

CONDENSED MINUTES OF THE MEETING HELD (NOVEMBER 17-18, 2022)

Date:	November 17-18, 2022
Time:	Scheduled 9:00 a.m.
Location:	Zoom & Anchorage – Robert Atwood Building, Suite 1550, 500 W. 7 th Ave, Anchorage, AK 99501
Attending:	Board Members: Justin Ruffridge, Ashley Schaber, Ramsey Bell, Leif Holm, James Henderson (joined at 2:05 p.m.) Staff: Laura Carrillo, Lisa Sherrell, Maura Faller, Michael Bowles, Erika Prieksat, Carmen Pora, Alison Osborne, Sara Chambers
Absent:	

Topic: Roll Call Day 1		
Brief Discussion:	N/A	
Motion:	N/A	
Recorded as Present:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	N/A	
Topic: Approve Agenda		
Brief Discussion:	The board reviews the agenda for November 17 – day 1.	
Motion:	• Ashley Schaber motions to approve the agenda as written, seconded by Ramsey Bell, and approved unanimously. It is:	
Recorded Votes:		ovember 17, 2022 agenda as written.
Recorded votes:	Justin Ruffridge	Ashley Schaber
	Leif Holm	Ramsey Bell
Action Items:	N/A	
Topic: Ethics Disclosures		
Brief Discussion:	Ashley Schaber: member of the AKPhA and legislative committee.	
	Justin Ruffridge: representative-elect for district 7 state house	
Motion:	N/A	

Recorded Votes:	N/A	
Action Items:	N/A	
Topic: Draft minutes		
Brief Discussion:	The board reviews the draft minutes	from September 22-23 and October 21, 2022.
Motion:	Ashley Schaber motions to approve the minutes as written, seconded by Ramsey Bell, and approved unanimously. It is: RESOLVED to approve the September 22-23 and October 21 minutes as final.	
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	Ms. Carrillo will request the final website.	September and October minutes be posted on the board's
Topic: INV Update		
	matters were closed. Dr. Schaber and Dr. Ruffridge express elapses between the date the divisior action and inquired whether there is investigation if public safety is possib	
Motion:	On a motion duly made by Ashley Schaber in accordance with AS 44.62.310(c)(2) and seconded by Ramsey Bell, the board unanimously moves to enter executive session for the purpose of discussing subjects that tend to prejudice the reputation and character of any person, provided the person may request a public discussion. No request was made for public discussion. It is: RESOLVED to enter into executive session in accordance with AS 44.62.310(c)(2). Staff, Laura Carrillo and Michael Bowles are authorized to remain in the room.	
	Off record for executive session at 9:48 a.m. On record from executive session at 9:58 a.m.	
	No motions were made in executive session.	
		t the imposition of civil fine for 2022-000213 in the amount of vith one abstention from Justin Ruffridge, it is:
	RESOLVED to accept the	e imposition of civil fine for 2022-000213.

Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge (abstain)	James Henderson (absent)	
	Ashley Schaber		
	Ramsey Bell		
	Leif Holm		
Action Items:	Justin Ruffridge will submit the signer Investigator Bowles.	d imposition of civil fine for case #2022-000213 to	
Topic: Board Business			
Brief Discussion:	Brief Discussion:The board reviews reports of lost or stolen prescriptions and correspondence relating to Distr 8's resolution to support a standardized renewal date. The board expresses their support for resolution.The board then reviews correspondence from G.L.O. Associates related to clinical drug trials, Kelly DiBattista related to virtual manufacturers engaged in title models with 3PLs, and from Bolyard related to tech-to-tech and final check requirements for pharmacy technicians in the institutional setting under 12 AAC 52.235. Dr. Schaber states the gap is specifically with (a)(1, which refers to use of an image to verify a prescription and the process existing within retail pharmacies only. Dr. Schaber believes this should be amended to be more inclusive of other p settings, such as in a hospital, which relies on a bar code scanning and verification system. M Henderson inquires whether the regulations allow a final check by the technician without the or if it requires a final check by the pharmacist. The board agrees the regulation should be cle and wishes to discuss this further during its regulations agenda item.		
The board reviews the draft letter to the State Medical Board prepared by I requests they consider amending 12 AAC 40.983(c)(11) and (d) to better ali corresponding collaborative practice regulations and improve patient care requests deleting the reference to (c)(11) since pharmacists only dispense p further suggests providing an example of patient care services, e.g.: test-to		40.983(c)(11) and (d) to better align with the board's Ilations and improve patient care access. Dr. Ruffridge since pharmacists only dispense per a physician's order. He	
	Gerald Brown requests clarification relating to a surgery center owned by a physician who time to other physicians for its use and whether this scenario necessitates licensure. Dr. Re refers to the definition of "institutional facility" in 12 AAC 52.995(a)(15) and believes the s described could not fall under drug room licensure since it is not included in the definition. Ruffridge suggests the licensee contact the State Medical Board since his concerns lie prin physicians. Ms. Carrillo adds there are likely more sites practicing as drug rooms that are a licensed as such, referring to the NABP Model Act, which includes, for example, extended facilities and assisted living facilities, but which are absent from the board's definition. The wishes to discuss this further during its regulations item.		
	technicians. Dr. Schaber initially commen Ruffridge states that 12 AAC 52.230 allow functions. Mr. Henderson agrees technici	Cassandra Sanborn inquires to the board whether immunization draw-up is permitted for pharmacy technicians. Dr. Schaber initially comments this may fall under the definition of compounding. Dr. Ruffridge states that 12 AAC 52.230 allows technicians to engage in manipulative, non-discretionary functions. Mr. Henderson agrees technicians may perform this duty as the responsibility ultimately falls to the pharmacist-in-charge to ensure technicians are properly trained on these functions.	
	With nothing further on correspondence,	the board reviews applications.	

Motion:	 by Justin Ruffridge, the board unanimously, discussing subjects that tend to prejudice to the person may request a public discussion. RESOLVED to enter into executive sess Laura Carrillo and Michael Bowles are Off record for executive session at 11:16 a.m. On record from executive session at 12:00 p.m. No motions were made in executive session. Ashley Schaber motions to table the out-op 	f-state pharmacy application for case #2022-000992 ment of Law, seconded by Justin Ruffridge, and 8 per AS 08.80.070, it was:
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson (absent)
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm (absent)	
Action Items:	 jurisdictions. The new EA will provide an up Laura Carrillo will inform the out-of-state p board's table vote. The new EA will reach out to Kelly DiBattist manufacturers are released for public com Laura Carrillo will follow-up with Ashley Bo AAC 52.235 related to nationally certified to Laura Carrillo will amend the board's colla Medical Board with Dr. Ruffridge's edits fo final letter to EA Natalie Norberg. Laura Carrillo will reply to Gerald Brown re 52.995(a)(15), drug room licensure. 	olyard to inform her the board is working to clarify 12 technicians performing a final check. borative practice letter addressed to the State or the board's review/approval and will forward the elated to surgery sites and its inclusion in 12 AAC assandra Brown related to immunization draw up per
Topic: Industry Updates		
Brief Discussion:		nd Dr. Daniel Nelson, pharmacist-in-charge at Chief 's legislative efforts related to Patient Choice and
	 guarantee freedom of patient choice in deciding where to receive their medications guarantees patient safety and efficient access to clinician-administered drugs by eliminating practice of white and brown bagging 	

	 strengthen procedures for pharmacies to receive full reimbursement from PBMs. The AKPhA also informs the board and the public of its February 17-18, 2023 Annual Convention. Ms. Carrillo suggests a joint presentation by Lisa Sherrell and Dr. Schaber as Ms. Sherrell previously provided a presentation with Chair Ruffridge in 2021. Ms. Sherrell and Dr. Schaber agree. Ms. Carrillo suggests they receive board approval on topics that will be discussed at the convention since 	
Mation	the presentation will be on behalf of the	board.
Motion:	N/A	
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson (joined at 2:05 p.m.)
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	-	put together bullet points of goals and objectives to be
	discussed at the AKPhA Annual Conv	vention for board review/approval
Topic: Subcommittee U	pdates	
Brief Discussion:	<u>Controlled Substance Advisory Comr</u>	<u>mittee:</u> no updates
Motion:	 pharmacists' stress and resiliency, reand career development. Dr. Schaber expresses support in continuing to e around these areas. <u>42 CFR Part II:</u> Lisa Sherrell provides 	District 7 Well-Being Index, which includes measures on elationships and work-life balance, fatigue, health behavior, er states there has not yet been another meeting but ncourage pharmacists and employers to have open dialogue the update that she is working the PDMP vendor and DOH rd, adding that there could be a checkmark in the patient's g treatment.
Recorded Votes:	N/A	
Action Items:	N/A	
Topic: Statutes		
Brief Discussion:	2022meeting and developed by the state 08.80.159(b)(16), which states that the b facilities, and third-party logistics provid delegate this to the NABP through its Sup information before moving forward. The board continues to deliberate propo	chart, previously discussed at its September 22-23, utes subcommittee. Ms. Carrillo addressed AS board may inspect wholesale drug distributors, outsourcing ers outside of the state, adding that the board could pply Chain Inspection. James Henderson requests more sed changes. James Henderson suggests removing the ion drug machines installed outside the premise of

	board decides that changes of interest ind requirement for pharmacist applicants; re as this is a national standard; replacing of technician seat; clarifying the regulation of registration requirement for pharmacists; recognize retired pharmacists; expanding entities; licensing versus registering out-o	to what the public need for this change would be. The clude: removing the affidavit of moral character epealing the 1,500 internship hour requirement for interns ne public member board seat with a nationally certified of manufacturers as separate entities; clarifying the PDMP climit/restrict the practice of white/brown bagging; the list of prohibited terms in advertising by non-licensed of-state pharmacies; regulating Internet pharmacies; re administrator; and requiring a national background check as.	
		rs would lead efforts to support the board's intended pard's legislative lead and Dr. Bell volunteers as the	
Motion:	N/A		
Recorded Votes:	N/A		
Action Items:	Inspection. The new EA will provide a	 Inspection. The new EA will provide an update at the board's February 2023 meeting. Ashley Schaber will share the statutes chart with the AKPhA and will work towards seeking 	
Topic: Budget Report/Div	ision Update		
Brief Discussion:	Director Chambers provides the board its budget report. The board's current expenditures for the 4 th quarter is \$741,449, including \$434,500 in total direct expenditures and \$306,000 in indirect expenditures. Direct expenditures include personal services, travel, services, and investigative expenditures. The division recommends a fee analysis.		
Motion:	N/A		
Recorded Votes:	N/A		
Action Items:	• The new EA will follow-up with Admin	n Officer, Melissa Dumas on the board's fee analysis	
Topic: Roll Call Day 2			
Brief Discussion:	N/A		
Motion:	N/A		
Recorded as Present:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson	
	Ashley Schaber		
	Ramsey Bell		
	Leif Holm		
Action Items:	N/A		
Topic: Review/Approve A	genda		
Brief Discussion:		ber 18 – day 2. Ms. Carrillo revisits board approval for Dr. d objectives for the board's AKPhA presentation.	

Motion:	 Ashley Schaber motions to amend the day 2 agenda by adding AKPhA presentation goals and objectives and subsection (c) under Agenda Item #8, seconded by Ramsey Bell, and approved unanimously, it is: RESOLVED to approve the day 2 agenda as amended. 	
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	Ashley Schaber and Lisa Sherrell will provide an update at its meeting sul	present at the AKPhA on behalf of the board and will bsequent to February 9-10, 2023.
Topic: Ethics Disclosure	s	
Brief Discussion:	Ashley Schaber: member of the AKPhA a Justin Ruffridge: representative-elect for	-
Motion:	N/A	
Recorded Votes:	N/A	
Action Items: Topic: Regulations #1	and department of law for cursory rLaura Carrillo will work with AAG Di	negar-Milks on a draft definition for "ownership" and on
Brief Discussion:	revised professional fitness questions for the board's consideration. Ms. Carrillo reviews correspondence with AAG Dinegar and Director Chambers related to the definition of "ownership" and "change of ownership." Ms. Carrillo provides the overview that while "ownership" is defined in statute, AS 08.80.480(21), as the brick and mortal place of business, this has been an area of conflict with regards to notification requirements and processing of applications resulting in ownership changes. Ms. Carrillo adds that the precedence is to operationalize a change of ownership as one that occurs at the direct parent-level, rather than the grandparent level or higher, and that it is consistent with business licensing but hasn't been codified in regulation. Ms. Carrillo states that clarifying definitions in regulations is doable and would not require changes to the authorizing statute. In survey of other states, including MN, TX, CA, and WI, Ms. Carrillo's proposed language addresses ownership at the individual, partnership, and corporate level, and establishes an employer's federal identification number (EIN) as the basis for an ownership change involving 50% or more of the beneficial interest. Ms. Carrillo seeks guidance from the board on the difference between beneficial interest, assets, stock, etc., which were included in other states' definitions, e.g.: 20% or less of a stock change. Dr. Ruffridge recommends removing reference to 20% since the proposed definition already references ≥50% and because an FEIN won't change in that circumstance.	
	power of attorney is what allows a busin period, it may be something that falls to	ownership transaction. Dr. Ruffridge states that while the ess to remain operational during a 6 to 12-month transition the bar association since the filing of a change of ownership ownership process and isn't typically managed by boards of

pharmacy. Dr. Ruffridge expresses agreement with the proposed definitions but states the power of attorney topic can be left out. Dr. Schaber and Mr. Henderson also express support for the proposed definitions. Dr. Schaber suggests that power of attorney matters may be understood and written elsewhere; suggesting it may not need to be in regulation. Ms. Carrillo states it can become an FAQ, if needed.

Ms. Carrillo inquires whether the board would like to incorporate the ownership language suggested by Director Chambers: "the entity having day-to-day control over the operation within the physical space in which the pharmacy is located." Dr. Ruffridge understands this is an attempt to tie in the statutory definition but recommends the board avoid reference to "physical space" as it can be confusing. The board believes this may be too limiting and expresses content with Ms. Carrillo's proposed definitions.

Dr. Ruffridge inquires whether there can be a chart presented to the board so they can keep apprised of where their many regulation projects are in the regulation adoption process and requests it also be provided to the new EA. Ms. Carrillo shares her EA transition tracker, which includes a regulations section and corresponding forms update/creation section, adding that while there are 10+ steps in the adoption process, the transition tracker condenses the regulation steps into drafted, approved, public comment, adopted, and effective categories. Corresponding forms are tracked by drafted, finalized, and published categories. Ms. Carrillo states the document is hyperlinked to the corresponding regulation or form files. Dr. Schaber and Dr. Ruffridge state this is exactly what they had in mind.

The board revisits the discussion on pharmacy technicians performing a final check in the hospital setting from the previous day and discusses how the workflow differs than that of a retail setting. *Ms. Schaber states there is usually a 5 rights protocol (right dose, right patient, right medication, etc.). Mr. Henderson inquires whether the tech-check-tech involves two separate technicians, citing 12 AAC 52.235, which doesn't currently specify there must be two technicians involved. Dr. Bell states that in some pharmacies, one technician enters the order into the computer to input the prescription, and from there, it goes to a pharmacist for a pre-check to ensure the entry is correct and to perform a drug regimen review. From there, it would go to the fill station where a second technician would ensure it is correctly packaged.*

Mr. Henderson and *Dr.* Bell expresses concerns about a technician performing a final check, though understand the issue at hand is addressing when a technician pulls drugs in a dispensing cabinet and having another technician verify those medications are correct prior to filling.

Dr. Jennifer Adams from Idaho State University College of Pharmacy shares that this practice is included under delegation authority of the pharmacist, so is not spelled out in statute or regulation. Dr. Adams encourages the board to be thinking about language that is irrespective of setting that would apply to any health system (e.g.: remote pharmacy, institutional setting, telepharmacy setting, etc.). Lorri Walmsley, Director of Regulatory Affairs in Arizona, shares that this practice is called technology-assisted process verification; only products that are allowed to be processed by a technician are those involving a barcode scan.

Off record at 10:36 a.m. for break. On record from break at 10:52 a.m.

		r, leaning in the direction of addressing the specific
	workflow of institutional settings, which de a barcode scan.	oes not typically involve an image display but does include
Motion:		e proposed definitions of "ownership" and "change of erson, and approved unanimously, it is:
	RESOLVED to approve the prope	osed definitions for incorporation into 12 AAC 52.995.
		e proposed amendment to 12 AAC 52.235(a)(1)(C) by le scanning, seconded by James Henderson, and approved
	RESOLVED to approve the prope	osed amendment to 12 AAC 52.235(a)(1)(C).
	The board wishes to see the re-keyed vers	ion for re-approval at its February 9-10, 2023 meeting.
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson
	Ashley Schaber	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	 Laura Carrillo will send the proposed language to 12 AAC 52.995 related to ownership, 12 AAC 52.235(a) related to pharmacy technicians with national certification, the regulations specialist and request the re-keyed version be presented to the board at its February 9-10, 2023 meeting before being released for public comment. Laura Carrillo/the new EA will complete the regulation FAQs for the public comment notice The new EA will provide an update on the regulations/forms tracker to the board at its February 9-10, 2023 meeting. 	
Topic: Lunch		
Brief Discussion:	Off record at 11:53 a.m. for lunch. On record from lunch at 1:09 p.m.	
Motion:	N/A	
Recorded Votes:	N/A	
Action Items:	N/A	
Topic: Board Business		
Brief Discussion:	The board reviews a matter related to an imposition of civil fine.	
Motion:	On a motion duly made by Ashley Schaber in accordance with AS 44.62.310(c)(2) and seconded by James Henderson, the board unanimously moves to enter executive session for the purpose of discussing subjects that tend to prejudice the reputation and character of any person, provided the person may request a public discussion. No request was made for public discussion. It is: RESOLVED to enter into executive session in accordance with AS 44.62.310(c)(2). Staff, Laura Carrillo and Michael Bowles are authorized to remain in the room.	
	Off record for executive session at 1:11 p.m.	
	On record from executive session at 1:22 p.m.	

	No motions were made in executive session.	
	• James Henderson motions to accept the imposition of civil fine for 2022-000424 in the amount of \$200, seconded by Ramsey Bell, and approved with one abstention by Ashley Schaber, it is:	
		tion of civil fine for case #2022-000424.
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson
	Ashley Schaber (abstain)	
	Ramsey Bell	
	Leif Holm	
Action Items:	Justin Ruffridge will submit the signed Investigator Bowles.	ed imposition of civil fine for case #2022-000424 to
Topic: Regulations #2		
Brief Discussion:	_	tions, beginning with USP sections 795 and 797. Dr. Schaber bcommittee is tabled until 2023, but recommends the board
	The board then reviews proposed language related to collaborative practice of 52.240. The board previously removed the proposed amendments from its Junconcerns related to the physical examination requirement in the State Medica corresponding regulations. Ms. Carrillo clarifies the intent of the proposed char repetitive language already in 12 AAC 40.983 and to develop a streamlined jour than having two separate applications. The board supports the proposed language and the proposed language and the proposed language and the proposed is interested in pursuing accreditation attendance for licensees to use towards CE requirements. Dr. Schaber express adding it would be a great way to increase participation.	
	discussions that this was an area brough expedited military licensure. The board s of other uniformed service members. Mr	The for uniformed service members, recalling from previous of to the board's attention following public comment around upports amendments to make 12 AAC 52.105 more inclusive of Henderson suggests there are more uniformed service Public Health Service. Dr. Schaber pulled a comprehensive states the Space Force is also included.
Motion:	• Ashley Schaber motions to approve the proposed amendment to 12 AAC 52.240 related to collaborative practice agreements, seconded by James Henderson, and approved unanimously, it is:	
	RESOLVED to approve the proposed amendments to 12 AAC 52.240.	
		the proposed amendment to 12 AAC 52.105 expanding the lude other uniformed services members, seconded by
	Ramsey Bell and approved unanimo	

	Ashley Schaber motions to approve	e the proposed amendments to 12 AAC 52.995(15) to align	
	with the institutional types listed in the NABP Model Act, seconded by James Henderson an approved unanimously, it is:		
	RESOLVED to approve the pro	posed amendments to 12 AAC 52.995(15).	
Action Items:	Laura Carrillo will send the propose	ed language to 12 AAC 52.240 related to collaborative	
		05 related to expanding temporary licensure, and 12 AAC n of institutional facilities to the regulations specialist.	
Topic: Board Seat Nom	inations		
Brief Discussion:		tive-Elect for District 7 State House, he will be resigning essitate the appointment of a new chair.	
Motion:	Leif Holm motions to nominate Asl and approved unanimously, it is:	hley Schaber as Board Chair, seconded by James Henderson	
	RESOLVED to appoint Ashley S	Schaber as Chair.	
	• Ashley Schaber motions to nomina and approved unanimously, it is:	te James Henderson as Vice Chair, seconded by Ramsey Bell	
	RESOLVED to appoint James Henderson as Vice Chair.		
	• James Henderson motions to nominate Ramsey Bell as Secretary, seconded by Ashley Schaber and approved unanimously, it is:		
RESOLVED to appoint Ramsey Bell as Secre		Bell as Secretary.	
	New Subcommittee Membership:		
	Ashley Schaber – CSAC, Regulations, W	-	
	James Henderson: Compounding, Regu	lations	
	Leif Holm: Compounding Ramsey Bell: Statutes and Well-Being		
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson	
	Ashley Schaber		
	Ramsey Bell		
	Leif Holm		
Action Items:	N/A		
Topic: Administrative U	pdate		
Brief Discussion:		Dr. Schaber presents the list of goals and objectives she and Ms. Sherrell plan to present on behalf of the board at the AKPhA Annual Meeting:	
	 To review the current composition and strategic plan of the Board of Pharmacy. To review potential legislative action this year. 		

	To review regulatory changes made	this year.		
	• To review regulatory projects that the board is currently working on.			
	PDMP Updates			
	Inspection changes			
	 Describing how regulations have mo 	ved forward to align with best practices and to align		
	with efficiency			
	Questions & Answer			
	Ms. Carrillo provides the board an update on th	e renewal rate, sharing that as of 11/10/2022, 80%		
	of the board's licensees have renewed. Approxi	mately 112 licensees have been randomly selected for		
	audit of continuing education activity.			
	Ms. Carrillo also shares the opportunity to integ	rate the licensing system, Portal, with the NABP's e-		
	Profile, stating the integration would result in d	Profile, stating the integration would result in document retrieval efficiencies for continuing		
	education certificates, inspection reports, exam	education certificates, inspection reports, examination scores, etc. This is an ongoing project which		
	has support from division leadership but may take time as the Office of Information Technology (OIT) works on other priority projects.			
	Dr. Schaber inquires about the status of online initial applications for pharmacists. Ms. Carrillo			
	shares that the publications unit is beginning to			
	staffed and not in renewal. Since the Board of F	harmacy is no longer in renewal, Ms. Carrillo is		
	hopeful they will be worked on in the coming w	eeks or months.		
Motion:	• Ashley Schaber motions to approve the topics for presentation at the AKPhA Annual Meeting,			
	seconded by James Henderson and approved unanimously, it is:			
	RESOLVED to approve the topics for presentation at the AKPhA.			
Recorded Votes:	Justin Ruffridge	James Henderson		
	Ashley Schaber			
	Ramsey Bell			
	Leif Holm			
Action Items:	Ashley Schaber and Lisa Sherrell will work of the second sec	on presentation slides for the AKPhA Annual Meeting.		
<u> </u>				
HB	145 authority for flu COVID-19 and CLIA-waived tests	harmony technician fee reduction and any		

Public Comments:	HB 145 authority for flu, COVID-19, and CLIA-waived tests; pharmacy technician fee reduction and any remaining barriers to licensure
Next Meeting:	February 9-10, 2023
Adjournment:	4:32 p.m.