Alaska Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Summary Prepared for the State Medical Board August 2020



This report contains summary data from the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP). Data is provided as a courtesy for the board and is intended to be used for informational purposes only.

Notices:

- The Board of Pharmacy sent out a letter to all licensees about mandatory PDMP registration and use in July.
- License integration enhancement has gone live. This provides automatic verification of licensure status, between CBPL's licensing database, Portal, and the AWARXE platform. For existing users, this means providers who do not renew their professional license will be automatically deactivated in the PDMP.
- We are working with Appriss on being able to issue automatic compliance notifications to providers who directly dispense, letting them know if they miss a day of reporting.

Registration

Number of licensed Physicians: 4,902 (3% increase from May 2020) Number registered with the PDMP: 3,212 (1% increase from May 2020)

Compliance rate: 65% (3% increase since May 2020)

Use

Review compliance from March – July 2020: 38.24%

MME Use (October 2019 – March 2020)

Number of patients treated with over 90 MME: 2,849 Number of patients treated with over 120 MME: 1,083

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines and opioids): 13,002 Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines, opioids, carisoprodol): 227

Delinquent Reporters

Providers who directly dispense are required to report daily. We are currently preparing to gather this information on the renewal applications.

Recommendations

- Education about registration requirements. Currently the board allows 30 days from date of licensure, however, providers should be notified they cannot prescribe until their account in AWARXE has been approved.
- Encourage increased reviewing, including the use of delegates
- Provide guidance to licensees on prescribing practices related to the use of dangerous combinations
- Encourage licensees to verify their user roles and specialties in AWARxE to improve the accuracy of reporting.

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PDMP Overview Registration

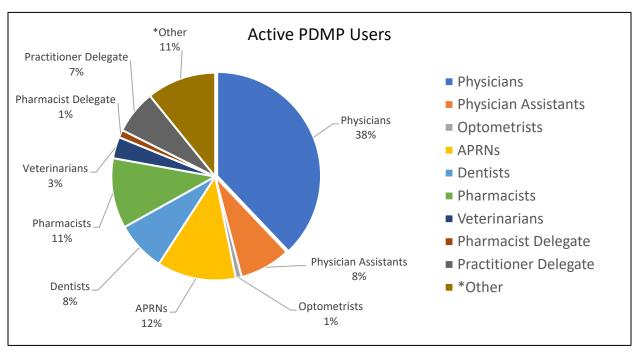


Figure 1A. Physician includes those registered as Physician, Podiatrist, and Medical Residents with Prescriptive Authority. *Other includes IHS, VA, and military prescribers and dispensers, admin, medical residents, coroners, and out-of-state pharmacists.

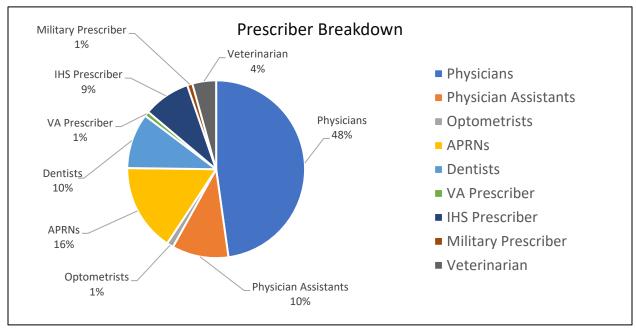


Figure 1B. This figure may be underrepresented as there are licensed prescribers inclusive in federal user role categories (IHS Prescriber, VA Prescriber, and Military Prescribers).

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MME Use

October 2019 - March 2020

The CDC recommends that primary care clinicians should reassess evidence of the benefits and risks to the individual when increasing dosage to greater or equal to 50 MME/day and avoid increasing to greater or equal to 90 MME/day when possible due to an increased risk of complications. The CDC also recommends avoiding concurrent benzodiazepine and opioid prescriptions, given the high risk of adverse drug-drug interactions, specifically respiratory depression and death.

CDC checklist for prescribing opioids -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP_OpiodPrescribeCDC_06.2018.pdf

CDC guidelines for prescribing opioids for chronic pain -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP OpiodPrescribeCDCPain 2018.10.pdf

	# Providers	# Providers	# Providers	# Providers	Dangerous Combo	
Provider	Prescribing at	Who Reviewed	Prescribing	Prescribing	Benzo	Benzo Opioid
Туре	Least Once	0 Patients	>90MME	>120MME	Opioid	Carisoprodol
NUR	493	134	73	43	316	35
DEN	408	250	37	17	229	12
MED	1781	632	496	286	1303	135
VET	158	137	6	6	14	0
ОРТ	5	3	0	0	0	0

Table 1. MED includes Physicians, Podiatrist, Physician Assistants, and Medical Residents with Prescriptive Authority, and excludes surgical and oncology specialties.

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