Alaska Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Summary Prepared for the State Medical Board February 2021



This report contains summary data from the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP). Data is provided as a courtesy for the board and is intended to be used for informational purposes only.

Notices:

- Appriss has been awarded the contract to provide PDMP services
- The PDMP received the notice of award for the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA) grant and are revising our budget based on the funding received
- Analysis of Awareness and Feedback Questionnaire published (362 physicians and 108 physician assistants participated)

Registration

The current license renewal has been extended to April 1, 2021.

Portal

Physician Assistants

Number of licensed Physician Assistants: 738 (decrease of 4 licenses)

Number of PDMP Physician Assistants registrations: 488 (increase of 30 registrations)

Number of Physician Assistants with DEA registrations: 515

Compliance rate (PDMP and DEA registrations): 95%

Physicians (includes Podiatrists and Medical Residents)

Number of licensed Physicians: 4,768 (decrease of 161 licenses)

Number of PDMP Physicians registrations: 2,647 (increase of 267 registrations)

Number of Physicians with DEA registrations: 2,731 Compliance rate (PDMP and DEA registrations): 97%

AWARXE (PDMP)

Number registered with the PDMP: 4,735 (28% increase since November 2020)

Physician: 3,905

Physician Assistants: 745

Medical Resident with Prescriptive Authority: 59

Podiatrists: 26

Compliance rate: 66% (3% decrease since November 2020)

Use

Review compliance from October - December 2020: 43.01% (steady since November 2020) 42,763 dispensations; 18,393 searched

MME Use (Q3/Q4 2020)

Physician Assistants

Number of patients treated with over 90 MME: 407 (33% decrease from Q2/Q3 2020) Number of patients treated with over 120 MME: 198 (15% decrease from Q2/Q3 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines and opioids): 723 (43% increase from Q2/Q3 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines, opioids, carisoprodol): 17 (30% increase from Q2/Q3 2020)

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<u>Physicians</u>

Number of patients treated with over 90 MME: 1,190 (4% decrease from Q2/Q3 2020) Number of patients treated with over 120 MME: 503 (3% decrease from Q2/Q3 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines and opioids): 2,782 (5% increase from Q2/Q3 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines, opioids, carisoprodol): 36 (14% decrease from Q2/Q3 2020)

Delinquent Reporters

Providers who directly dispense are required to report daily. We are currently gathering this information on the renewal applications.

To date, 3 Physicians and 21 Physician Assistants have indicated they are directly dispensing on their renewal applications.

Recommendations

- Encourage increased reviewing, including the use of authorized delegates.
- Issue periodic reminders to licensees on mandatory reviewing and reporting.
- Provide guidance to licensees on prescribing practices related to the use of dangerous combinations.
- Providers should be notified they are not able to prescribe federally scheduled II and III controlled substances until their registration in AWARXE has been approved.
- Encourage licensees to verify their user roles and specialties in AWARxE to improve the accuracy of reporting.

MME Use

Q3/Q4 2020

The CDC recommends that primary care clinicians should reassess evidence of the benefits and risks to the individual when increasing dosage to greater or equal to 50 MME/day and avoid increasing to greater or equal to 90 MME/day when possible due to an increased risk of complications. The CDC also recommends avoiding concurrent benzodiazepine and opioid prescriptions, given the high risk of adverse drug-drug interactions, specifically respiratory depression and death.

CDC checklist for prescribing opioids -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP OpiodPrescribeCDC 06.2018.pdf

CDC guidelines for prescribing opioids for chronic pain -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP_OpiodPrescribeCDCPain_2018.10.pdf

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	# Providers	# Providers	# Providers	# Providers	Dangerous Combo	
Provider Type	Prescribing at Least Once	Who Reviewed 0 Patients	Prescribing >90MME	Prescribing >120MME	Benzo Opioid	Benzo Opioid Carisoprodol
DEN	321	59% (188)	7% (22)	2% (7)	27% (88)	0
MED	1235	31% (384)	21% (265)	12% (151)	35% (428)	2% (21)
NUR	528	20% (109)	11% (60)	7% (35)	25% (130)	2% (8)
OPT	3	100% (3)	0	0	0	0
PA	359	19% (67)	18% (66)	14% (51)	29% (103)	1% (5)
VET	187	71% (133)	2% (3)	1% (2)	4% (7)	0

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