Alaska Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Summary Prepared for the Board of Nursing November 2020



This report contains summary data from the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP). Data is provided as a courtesy for the board and is intended to be used for informational purposes only.

Notices:

- License integration enhancement has been postponed. The launch was not successful
- We are working with Appriss on being able to issue automatic compliance notifications to providers who directly dispense, letting them know if they miss a day of reporting.
- The RFP for the PDMP contract has been issued; proposals are due November 5, 2020.
- The PDMP received two grants: The State Opioid Response (SOR) grant and a partial award of the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA) grant.

Registration

Portal

Number of licensed Nurses: 1,598

Number of PDMP Nursing registrations: 825

AWARXE (PDMP)

Number registered with the PDMP: 1,109 (6% increase from August 2020)

Compliance rate: 69% (2% increase since August 2020)

Use

Review compliance from June – October 2020: 49.5% (2% increase from August 2020)

MME Use (April 2020 – September 2020)

Number of patients treated with over 90 MME: 269 (30% decrease from October 2019 – March 2020) Number of patients treated with over 120 MME: 94 (41% decrease from October 2019 – March 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines and opioids): 518 (82% decrease from October 2019 – March 2020)

Number of patients treated with dangerous combinations (benzodiazepines, opioids, carisoprodol): 7 (87% decrease from October 2019 – March 2020)

Delinquent Reporters

Providers who directly dispense are required to report daily. We are currently gathering this information on the renewal applications.

Recommendations

- Encourage increased reviewing, including the use of delegates
- Set daily MME in regulation
- Provide guidance to licensees on prescribing practices related to the use of dangerous combinations
- Providers should be notified they are not able to prescribe until their registration in AWARXE have been approved.
- Encourage licensees to verify their user roles and specialties in AWARxE to improve the accuracy of reporting.
- Clarify registration regulation Prescriptive Authority and DEA registration

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PDMP Overview Registration

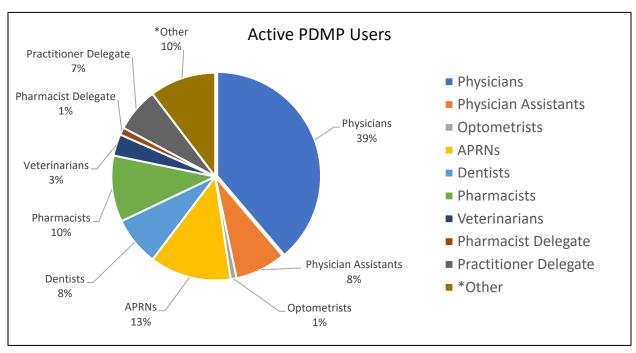


Figure 1A. Physician includes those registered as Physician, Podiatrist, and Medical Residents with Prescriptive Authority. *Other includes IHS, VA, and military prescribers and dispensers, admin, coroners, and out-of-state pharmacists.

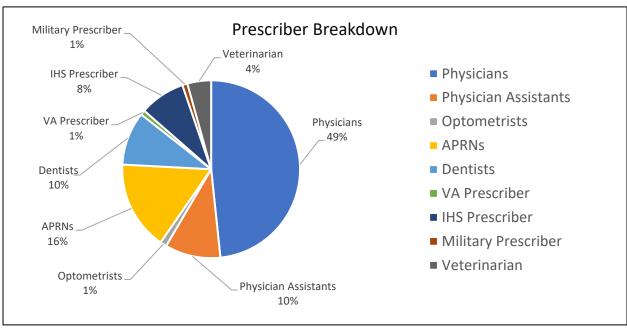


Figure 1B. This figure may be underrepresented as there are licensed prescribers inclusive in federal user role categories (IHS Prescriber, VA Prescriber, and Military Prescribers).

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MME Use

June 2020 - October 2020

The CDC recommends that primary care clinicians should reassess evidence of the benefits and risks to the individual when increasing dosage to greater or equal to 50 MME/day and avoid increasing to greater or equal to 90 MME/day when possible due to an increased risk of complications. The CDC also recommends avoiding concurrent benzodiazepine and opioid prescriptions, given the high risk of adverse drug-drug interactions, specifically respiratory depression and death.

CDC checklist for prescribing opioids -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP_OpiodPrescribeCDC_06.2018.pdf

CDC guidelines for prescribing opioids for chronic pain -

https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/portals/5/pub/PDMP OpiodPrescribeCDCPain 2018.10.pdf

| | # Providers | # Providers | # Providers | # Providers | Dangerous Combo | |
|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Provider Type | Prescribing at Least Once | Who Reviewed 0 Patients | Prescribing >90MME | Prescribing >120MME | Benzo Opioid | Benzo Opioid Carisoprodol |
| NUR | 499 | 22% (112) | 12% (59) | 7% (37) | 25% (124) | 1% (7) |
| DEN | 311 | 60% (187) | 5% (17) | 1% (4) | 26% (80) | 0 |
| MED | 1354 | 31% (421) | 20% (273) | 12% (165) | 32% (438) | 2.6% (35) |
| VET | 171 | 76% (130) | 2% (4) | 2% (4) | 6% (10) | 0 |
| OPT | 2 | 100% (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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