Alaska Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Summary Prepared for the Board of Nursing Q1 2022



This report contains summary data from the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP). Data is provided as a courtesy for the board and is intended to be used for informational purposes only.

News

- We are currently advertising for a Project Assistant to work on a sustainable plan to monitoring reporting compliance.
- The Communications module was enabled on February 8, 2022. Specific user configurations were completed on February 22, 2022.
- We are currently data sharing with 17 states and the Military Health System.
- We conducted a delegate audit during the month of March. Of the 982 providers who had delegates, 719 did not reverify their delegates during the audit.
- The 2021 Awareness and Feedback Questionnaire results are posted on the pdmp website under the resources tab. (APRN and Delegate user role factsheets are attached to this report).

Upcoming Activities

- The 2022 Awareness and Feedback Questionnaire will launch in June. An announcement will be made through AWARXE and posted to users' dashboards.
- The division received funding to hire a consultant to conduct a review and assessment of the PDMP. The RFP will be issued soon, and work will begin as soon as possible. The division is looking forward to the opportunity to have a third-party do an analysis and provide feedback.

Registration

Portal

Number of licensed Nurses: 1,757 Prescriptive Authority: 1,454

Number with DEA Registrations: 1,446

Number of PDMP Nursing registrations: 1,333 Directly Dispensing Controlled Substances: 88

Number of providers who received a prescriber report card: 592

AWARXE (PDMP)

Number registered with the PDMP: 1,173

Does not include anyone registered with an IHS, VA, or Military user role.

Review

Federally scheduled II – III controlled substances over a three-day supply (some specialties omitted).

Q4 2021: 45% Q1 2022: 45%

Recommendations

- Promote increased reviewing. Mandatory review applies to non-refillable federally scheduled II III controlled substances over a three-day supply (for further exemptions see AS 17.30.200(k)).
- Encourage the option of using delegates to assist with reviews.
- Provide guidance to licensees on prescribing practices related to the use of dangerous combinations.
- Remind providers who are directly dispensing to report daily, including zero reports.

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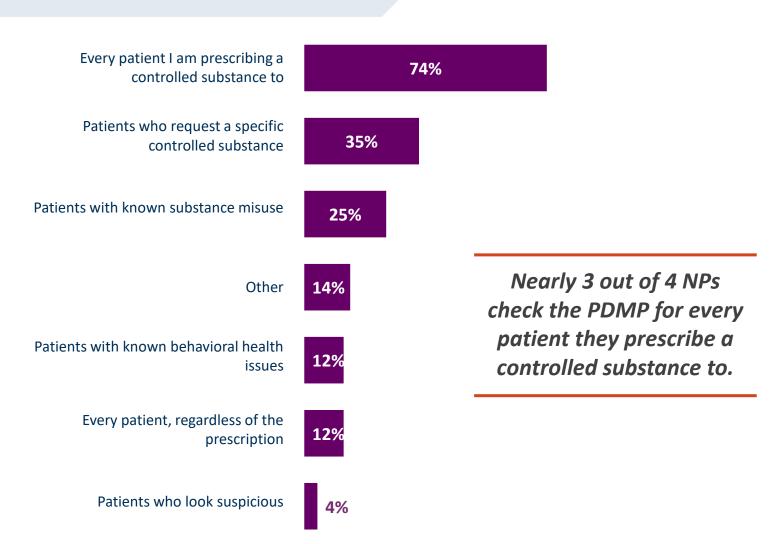
The 2021 Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) Awareness Feedback survey was distributed to prescribers in Alaska to gauge their experience with the PDMP. This pamphlet shows the results of this survey for nurse practitioners who prescribe controlled substances. There were 159 respondents.

Please see main report for details.

71%

of NPs prescribe controlled substances at least monthly.

How do NPs decide when to check PDMP?



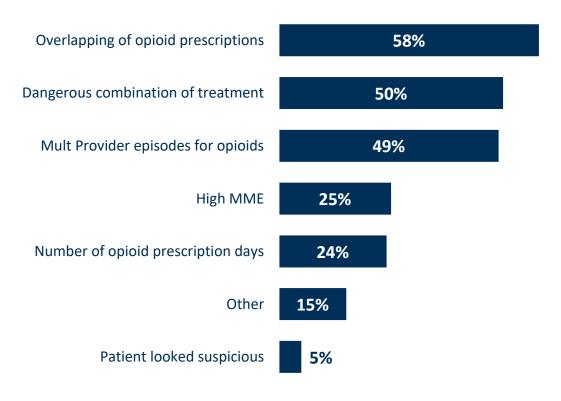
Note: Percents add up to more than 100% because of multiple selections.

Denial of prescriptions

63%

denied a prescription because of information found in PDMP

Reasons for Denial



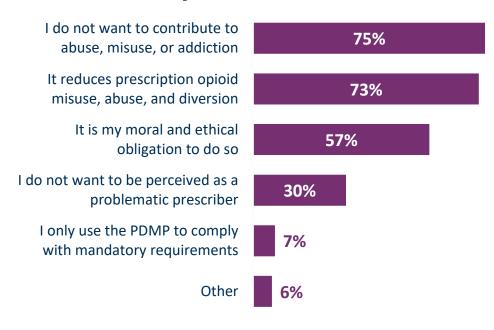
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84% of NPs found patient prescription history extremely or very valuable for informing decision making.

PDMP usage and barriers to usage

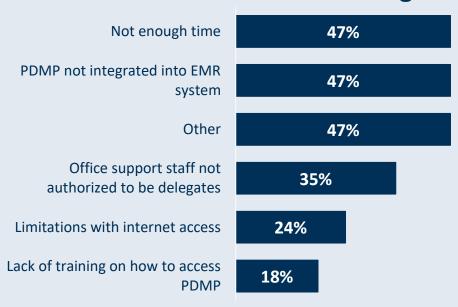
Most NPs reported using the PDMP to combat the opioid epidemic.

Why NPs use PDMP



Note: Graph shows the top 3 and bottom 3 responses for NPs.

Barriers to using PDMP



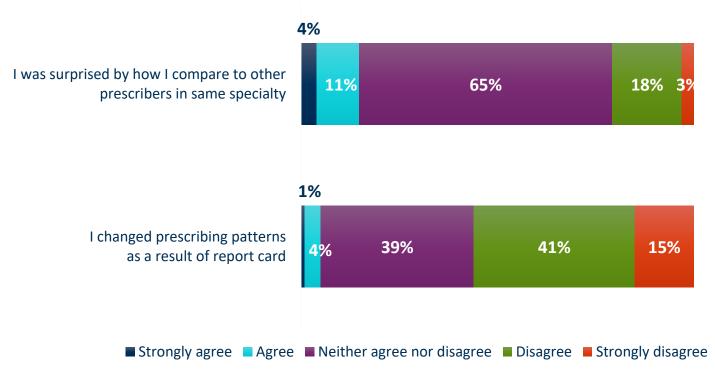
22%
experienced
barriers to using
the PDMP

Note: Percents add up to more than 100% because of multiple selection.

Report card & enhancements



74% of NPs receive a prescriber report card.



^{*}Note: percents are calculated out of respondents who indicated that they do receive a report card.

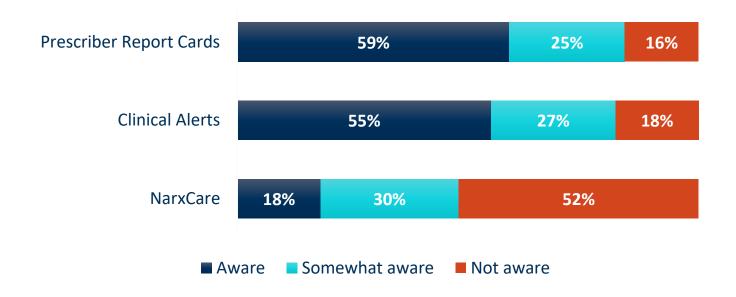
Most NPs are not surprised by how they compared to other prescribers.

Only a few changed prescribing patterns based on report card.

45%

of NPs have reviewed their compliance report in the PDMP. However, a large proportion (37%) also reported that they did not know they could.

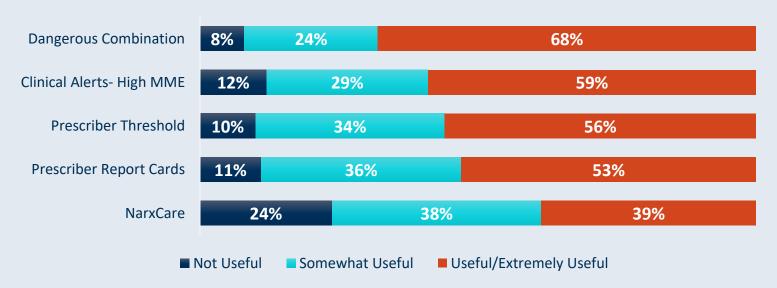
Awareness of PDMP enhancements



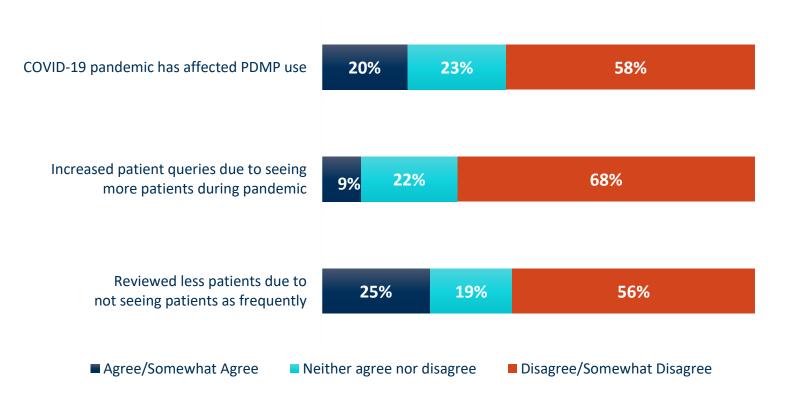
NPs were most
aware of prescriber
report cards and
least aware of
NarxCare
enhancements.

The most useful PDMP enhancements are danger combination alerts, while NarxCare is considered the least useful.

Usefulness of PDMP enhancements



Impacts of COVID-19



Generally, NPs did not feel their PDMP use was affected by COVID-19. However, 25% reported reviewing less patients due to not seeing them as frequently. Only 9% saw an increase in patient queries due to the pandemic.



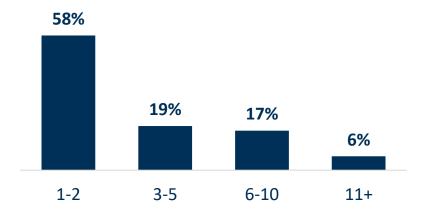
PDMP DELEGATES HIGHLIGHTS

The **2021 Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) Awareness Feedback survey** was distributed to users in Alaska to gauge their experience with the PDMP. This pamphlet shows the results of this survey for delegates who prescribe controlled substances. **There were 69 respondents.**

Please see main report for details.

Delegate background

Number of PDMP users delegates are registered with



86%

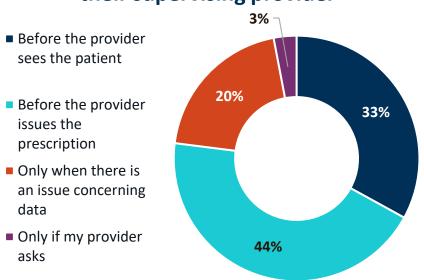
of delegates work for a prescriber in a hospital or office. 14%

of delegates work for a pharmacist.

DELEGATES HIGHLIGHTS

Sharing PDMP Information

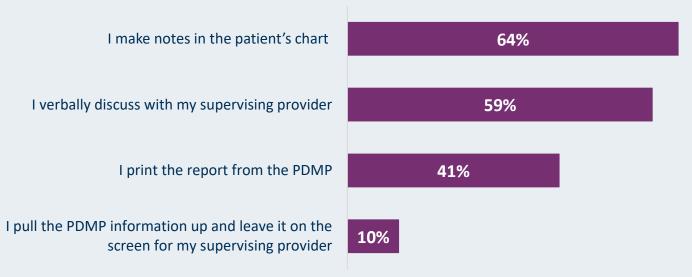
When delegates share PDMP information with their supervising provider



A third of delegates share information before the provider sees the patient.

Delegates use a combination of methods to share information with the supervising provider.

How delegates share PDMP information with the supervising provider

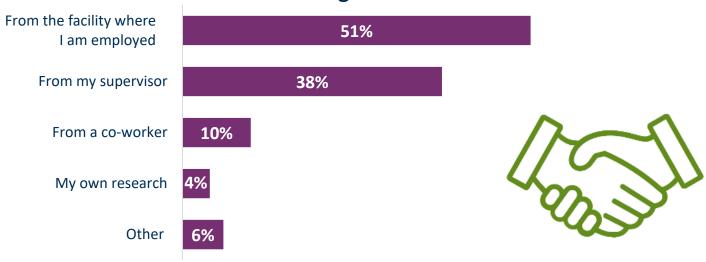


Note: Percents add up to more than 100% because of multiple selections.

DELEGATES HIGHLIGHTS

Delegate integration into clinical practice

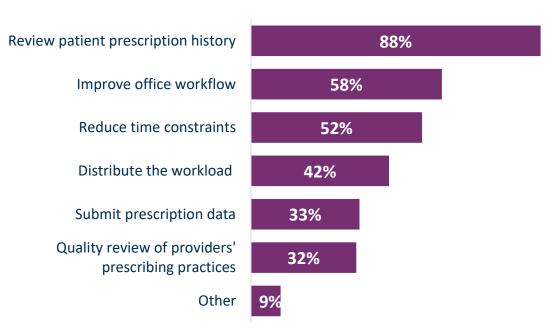
How delegates learn about the opportunity to become a delegate



Note: Percents add up to more than 100% because of multiple selections.

How delegates perceive their role to be useful

Delegates feel
their role is
most useful for
reviewing
prescription
history,
improving
office
workflow, and
saving time



Note: Percents add up to more than 100% because of multiple selections.