City of Unalakleet Foothills Subdivision Master Plan

Unalakleet Alaska

February 1, 2011



The Foothills Subdivision Master Plan was funded by the Alaska Climate Change Impact Mitigation Program which was established by Alaska's Twenty Fifth Legislature. The preparation of the Foothills Subdivision Master Plan was funded by a grant to the City of Unalakleet from the Alaska Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development, Division of Community and Regional Affairs.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE 1
2.	BACKGROUND5
3.	COMMUNITY VISION
4.	LAND USE
4.1.	Geology and Soil Characteristics
4.2.	Cultural Uses
5.	PARKS & RECREATION7
5.1.	Parks
5.2.	Trails 8
6.	TRANSPORTATION – ROAD ACCESS 8
6.1.	Access Roads8
6.2.	Interior Subdivision Roads
7.	PUBLIC SERVICE AND INFRASTRUCTURE9
7.1.	Water Supply9
7.2.	Wastewater Collection
7.3.	Electrical Power Systems
7.4.	Communications and Cable TV
8.	RENEWABLE ENERGY OPTIONS
9.	ECONOMIC VITALITY 12
10.	IMPLEMENTATION
11.	BIBLIOGRAPHY

City of Unalakleet

FOOTHILLS SUBDIVISION MASTER PLAN

1. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

The City of Unalakleet is located on the eastern most shore of Norton Sound, where the Unalakleet River flows into the Norton Sound. Unalakleet is approximately 150 miles southeast of No me and 400 miles northwest of

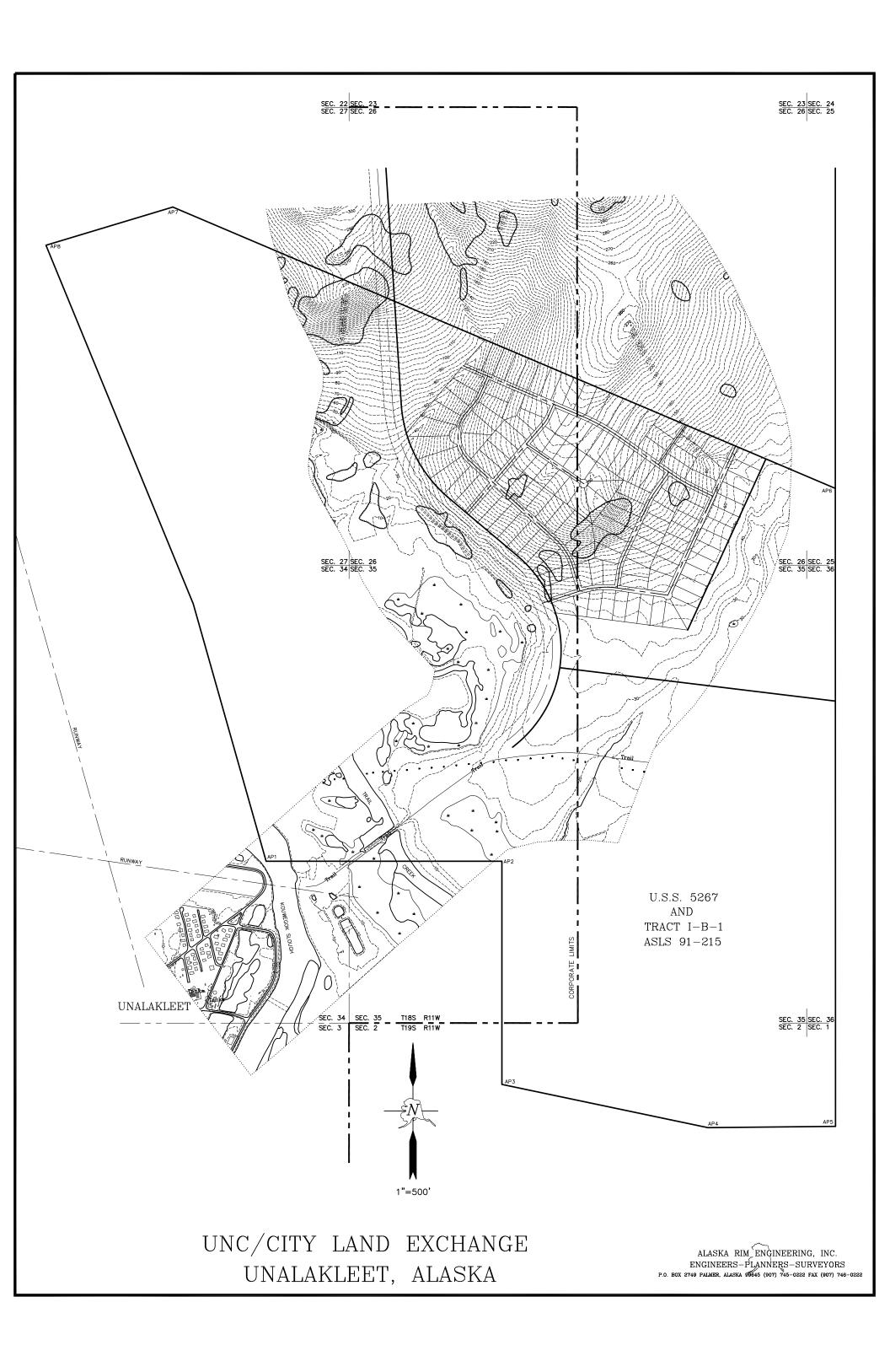
Anchorage. See Figure 1. Both the community and the airport are located on a sand and gravel spit extending int o Norton Sound. The word Unalakleet means "from the south side". In 1 941, Unalakleet became a reservation under the provisions of the Indian Reorganization Act (IRA) and was granted 870 acres to be held in reserve for the community. The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA), implemented in 197 1, revoked this

(ANCSA), implemented in 197 1, revoked this allotment.

The City government was incorporated in 1974 as a second-class city. Title 29 of the Alaska State Statutes entitled the Cit y to a 1,280-acre l and allotment. Since the Unalakleet Native Corporation (UNC) selected the land within the corporate li mits, no vacant land was available to satisfy the City's entitlement. Since then, the UNC has convey ed some land to the City. The State of Alaska granted 1,320 acres to the City and UNC, so me of which was part of the airport property. The City and UNC are negotiating the split of this land with the City proposed to obtain about 25 percent. See Figure 2.



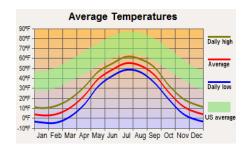
Figure 1



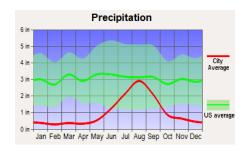


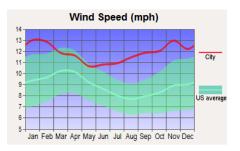
Unalakleet has a sub-arctic climate with considerable maritime influence when Norton Sound is ice-free. Unalakleet has cool, moist summers and dry cold winter s. Summer temperatures average from 47 to 62 degrees Fahrenheit (F) and average winter temperatures from –4 to 11 degrees F. However, temperatures have been as high as 87 and as low as –50 degrees F. The Unalakleet area has an average annual precipitation of 14 inches with about 40 inches of snow in an average year. The prevailing winds in Unalakleet are mostly easterly at about 16 miles per hour. However, winds in the Unalakleet areas can be strong with gusts as high as 130 m iles per hour. These gusty winds occur when large low-pressure areas in the Bering Sea deepen and move north towards the Bering Straits. When this occurs, considerable coastal flooding occurs all along the western coast of Alaska. See Figure 3.

Figure 3: Average climate in Unalakleet, Alaska







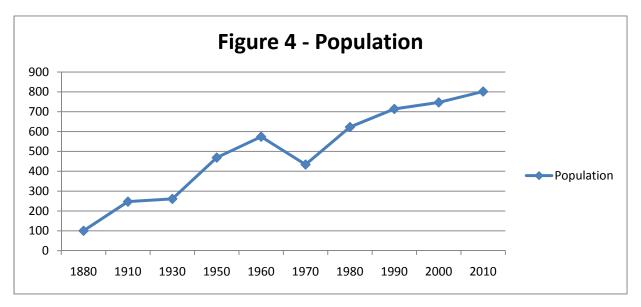


Based on data reported by over 4,000 weather stations



Unalakleet is located along the base of the Nulato Hills on a spit, m ostly surrounded by water. Once on the mainland, numerous small lakes, ponds, wetlands, creeks and waterway s occur. The Nulato Hills has rid gelines running northeast to southwest with round crests and gentle slopes. Permafrost is widespread in the area, but in the immediate Unalakleet area, discontinuous permafrost is encountered. It appears ground water can be found at 1 2 to 15 feet below ground level. The Unalakleet spit has sandy well-drained soils. However, the lowland areas are composed of silty and gravelly sediments and sedimentary lagoon deposits. The slopes of the Nulato Hills are alpine tundra and thin cobbly soil with some sand and gravel over fractured bedrock, with occasional bedrock outcroppings.

The current population of Unalakleet is 802 people and growing. The community is fast becoming a sub regional hub for the Norton Sound area for aviation and health care. While commercial fishing and subsistence activities are important to the Unalakleet economy, there are considerable City, State, Federal and private enterprise jobs, which provide a relatively stable cash flow into the community. As of 2000, the public sector employed 161 residents. See Figure 4.



Unfortunately, the sustainability of jobs and increasing population are causing a hous ing problem. Only a few private sub-standard sized lots that are accessible to utilities are available for development.

There is no more room for future growth due to the air port being on the north end of the community, the ocean on the south and west sides, and the Ko uwegok Slough on the east side. More importantly, the Spit is prone to erosion and flooding. The Spit continues to erode where the Unalakleet River flows into Norton Sound. Due to the Spit's low elevation, fall storms and high tides have caused severe flooding in recent years.



The Alaska Army Corps of Engineers (ACOE) have determined that the flood in 1965, caused by a coastal storm, was approximately 18 feet Mean Sea Level (MSL) and has determined this to be the 100-year flood level. ACOE recommends a building elevation of at least 19 feet MSL for Unalakleet. See figure 5.

Figure 5

Unalakleet | City Office: (907) 624-3531 | Revised:

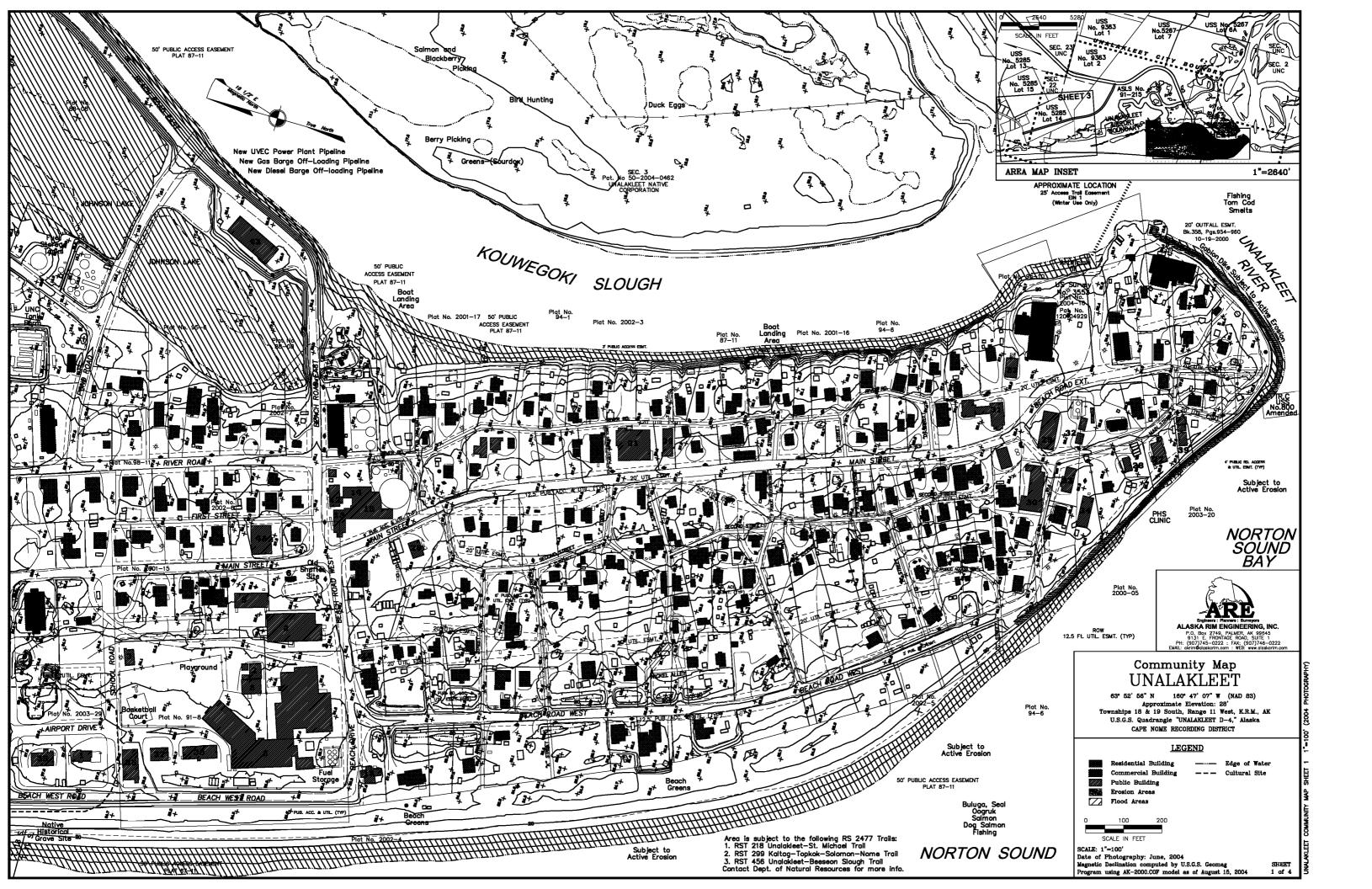
STATUS	2 nd class city	LAST FLOOD EVENT	1974
POPULATION	805	FLOOD CAUSE	coastal storm
BUILDINGS		ELEVATION	15 MSL
RIVER SYSTEM	Unalakleet River	FLOOD OF RECORD	1965
COASTAL AREA	Norton Sound	FLOOD CAUSE	coastal storm
		ELEVATION	18 MSL
NFIP STATUS	not participating	WORST FLOOD EVENT	
FLOODPLAIN REPORT	yes	FLOOD CAUSE	
FLOOD INSURANCE STUDY	no	FLOOD GAUGE	no
Comments:			
1984 flood level			18.0 ft MSL
Recommended building elevation			19.0 ft MSL

The flood of record (November 1965) reached an elevation of approximately 18 ft MSL. This is estimated to represent the 100-year flood elevation. The November 1974 flood was the next highest flood, which was about 3 ft lower than the 1965 flood.

Floodplain Manager (907) 753-2610

A study by the Natural Resource Conservation Service indicates that 109 of the 263 structures in the community would be impacted by a 100-year Base Flood event. See Figure 6.

The City Administration in 2003 began to examine the prospects of relocating the community to higher ground. This Subdivision Master Plan outlines the proposed development. The purpose of this Plan is to work with the Unalakleet City Council to create a long-term vision for the Foothills Subdivision that will manage and focus its development.





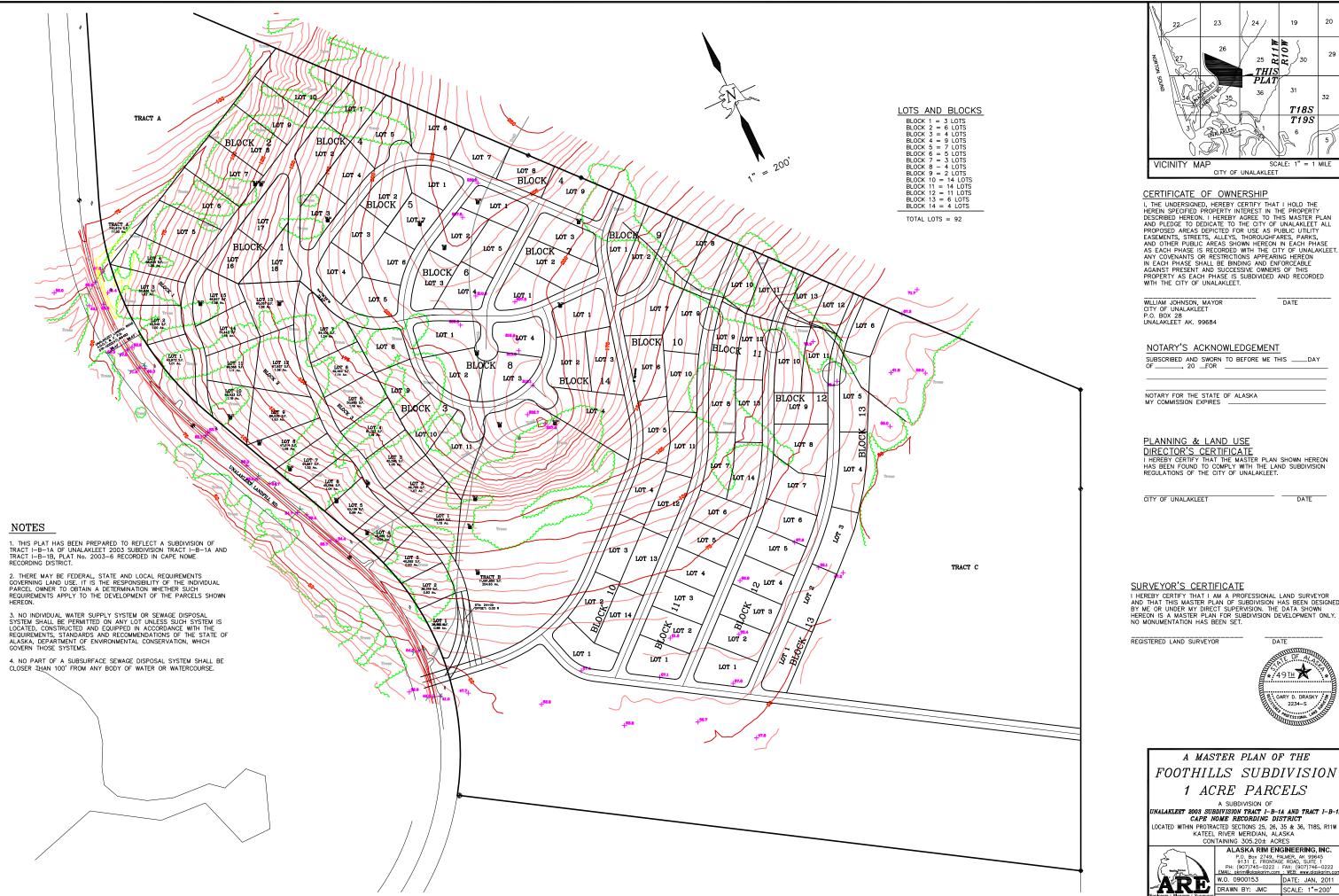
2. BACKGROUND

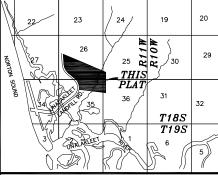
The City of Unalakleet (City), Alaska experiences both coastal and river flooding. This flooding causes shoreline erosion on both sides of the Spit. The erosion creates an access problem at the harbor as well as a loss of land and public and private property. Approximately 25-35 percent of the Spit would be under water. Figure 6 sh ows the portion of the Spit that would be under water during a 100-year flood event. Due to its geographical location, there is neither room for expansion nor room to move such buildings. City Leaders started to look for viable option to migrate the town's population to high ground in 2003.

The City determined that the most favorable area for public and residential expansion would be in an area along the BIA (Bureau of Indian Affairs) Road and the Landfill Access Road. These areas are above the flood level, outside the airport clear zone, and shie lded from most of the easterly winds. Unfortunately, the initial cost of extending utilities to such development hinders progress.

A number of funding agencies could provide funds to the development. However, it is difficult to get such funding for new development, without some local effort to start the process. The City has started that process by a Cit y resolution and obtaining funding to prepare a master plan for the Foothills Subdivision development. ADEC (Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation) Village Safe Water (VSW) has funded water and wastewater utilities in the current City. They could fund a water and wastewater project, once there is an actual need to provide such service to existing or planned dwellings. The Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium, US Department of Agriculture, Rural Utilities Development, and other State and Federal agencies could assist in the funding. Bu reau of Indian Affairs, HUD (Department of Housing and Urban Development) funding to the Unalakleet Native Village Housing Authority, could assist with the housing construction. But, until properties with utility services are available or present and locations to build are available for building, little or no funding for capital cost of water and/or sanitary facilities and roads will be forthcoming.

Foothills Subdivision Master Plan (Foothills), Figure 7, will allow the City of Unalakleet to systematically plan, develop, and manage the future growth of their City as economics dict ates. Foothills goes bey ond the typical subdivision master plan and provides the residents of Unalakleet a proposed community by design, by allowing the city to develop Foothills as the needs dictate. 1-acre lots have been provided in phase one. The master plan also allows for future development of 1-acre lots, which are required for onsite well, and septic sy stems. Once community water or sewer is available Foothills master plan has a second design, which contains ½ acre lots. See Figure 8. Once both city water and city sewer are provided then the 3rd design of ¼ acr e lots is available. See Figure 9.





SCALE: 1" = 1 MILE

CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP

I, THE UNDERSIONED, HEREBY CERTIFY THAT I HOLD THE HEREIN SPECIFIED PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY DESCRIBED HEREON. I HEREBY AGREE TO THIS MASTER PLAN AND PLEDGE TO DEDICATE TO THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET ALL PROPOSED AREAS DEPICTED FOR USE AS PUBLIC UTILITY EASEMENTS, STREETS, ALLEYS, THOROUGHFARES, PARKS, AND OTHER PUBLIC AREAS SHOWN HEREON IN EACH PHASE IS RECORDED WITH THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET. ANY COVENANTS OR RESTRICTIONS APPEARING HEREON IN EACH PHASE SHALL BE BINDING AND ENFORCEABLE ACAINST PRESENT AND SUCCESSIVE OWNERS OF THIS PROPERTY AS EACH PHASE IS SUBDIVIDED AND RECORDED WITH THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET.

DATE

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS OF ________ 20 __FOR _____

DATE

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT I AM A PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYOR AND THAT THIS MASTER PLAN OF SUBDIVISION HAS BEEN DESIGNED BY ME OR UNDER MY DIRECT SUPERVISION. THE DATA SHOWN HEREON IS A MASTER PLAN FOR SUBDIVISION DEVELOPMENT ONLY. NO MONUMENTATION HAS BEEN SET.



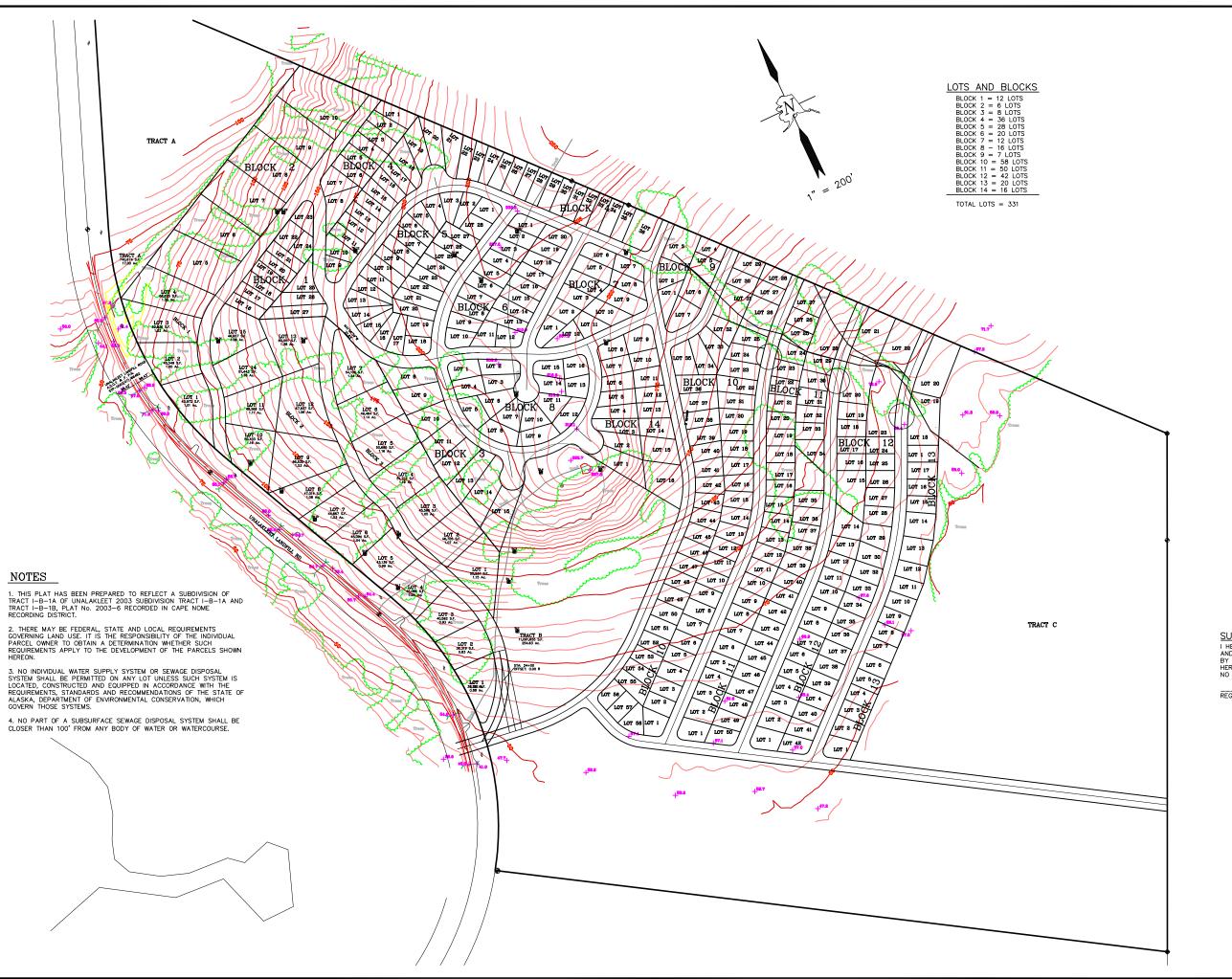
A MASTER PLAN OF THE FOOTHILLS SUBDIVISION 1 ACRE PARCELS

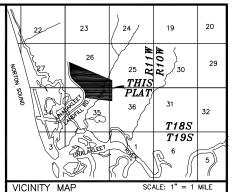
A SUBDIVISION OF

INALAKLEET 2003 SUBDIVISION TRACT I-B-1A AND TRACT I-B-1. CAPE NOME RECORDING DISTRICT

ALASKA RIM ENGINEERING, INC. P.O. Box 2749, PALMER, AK 99645 9131 E. FRONTAGE ROAD, SUITE 1 PH: (907)745-0222 : FAX: (907)746-0222 (All.; akrim@alaskarim.com ; WEB: www.dlaskarim.com W.O. 0900153 DATE: JAN, 2011 DRAWN BY: JMC SCALE: 1"=200' FILE: 0900153 MP2cl SHEET 1 OF 1







CITY OF UNALAKLEET

CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP

CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, HERBEY CERTIFY THAT I HOLD THE HERRIN SPECIFIED PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE PROPERTY DESCRIBED HEREON. I HEREBY AGREE TO THIS MASTER PLAN AND PLEDGE TO DEDICATE TO THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET ALL PROPOSED AREAS DEPICTED FOR USE AS PUBLIC UTILITY EASEMENTS, STREETS, ALLEYS, THOROUGHFARES, PARKS, AND OTHER PUBLIC AREAS SHOWN HEREON IN EACH PHASE AS EACH PHASE IS RECORDED WITH THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET. ANY COVENANTS OR RESTRICTIONS APPEARING HEREON IN EACH PHASE SHALL BE BINDING AND ENFORCEABLE AGAINST PRESENT AND SUCCESSIVE OWNERS OF THIS PROPERTY AS EACH PHASE IS SUBDIVIDED AND RECORDED WITH THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET.

WILLIAM JOHNSON, MAYOR CITY OF UNALAKLEET P.O. BOX 28 UNALAKLEET AK. 99684

DATE

NOTARY'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS OF _______ 20 __FOR _____

NOTARY FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA MY COMMISSION EXPIRES

PLANNING & LAND USE
DIRECTOR'S CERTIFICATE
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE MASTER PLAN SHOWN HEREON
HAS BEEN FOUND TO COMPLY WITH THE LAND SUBDIVISION
REGULATIONS OF THE CITY OF UNALAKLEET.

CITY OF UNALAKLEET DATE

SURVEYOR'S CERTIFICATE

HEREDY CERTIFY THAT I AM A PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYOR AND THAT THIS MASTER PLAN OF SUBDIVISION HAS BEEN DESIGNED BY ME OR UNDER MY DIRECT SUPERVISION. THE DATA SHOWN HEREON IS A MASTER PLAN FOR SUBDIVISION DEVELOPMENT ONLY. NO MONUMENTATION HAS BEEN SET.

REGISTERED LAND SURVEYOR



A MASTER PLAN OF THE FOOTHILLS SUBDIVISION QUARTER ACRE PARCELS

A SUBDIVISION OF INALAKLEET 2003 SUBDIVISION TRACT I-B-1A AND TRACT I-B-1. CAPE NOME RECORDING DISTRICT LOCATED WITHIN PROTRACTED SECTIONS 25, 26, 35 & 36, T18S, R11W

KATEEL RIVER MERIDIAN, ALASKA CONTAINING 305,20± ACRES



ALASKA RIM ENGINEERING, INC. W.O. 0900153 DATE: JAN., 2011 DRAWN BY: JMC SCALE: 1"=200'



3. COMMUNITY VISION

The City Administration in 2003 began to examine the prospects of relocating the community to higher ground. Recently, the City of Unalakleet obtained 307 acres of land from the State of Alaska as part of their ANSCA Sec 14c(3) reconveyance. This land is located approximately 1-1/2 miles northeast of Unalakleet. It can be accessed from the Unalakleet Landfill Road, which borders the southwestern edge of the Nulato Hills – well above the Base Flood Elevation. The goa 1 is to develop this land to accommodate community growth by, providing alternate housing sites located outside the boundary of the Base Flood Event, and thereby allowing Unalakleet to relocate to higher ground.

The subdivision master plan has a total of 8 phases. Each phase was designed around onsite water and wastewater disposal. The initial phase of this project is to provide 38 lots in the subdivision. The long-term goal is to provide an additional 141 lots by the implementation of a dditional phases in the subdivision. Phase 1 lots will be a minimum of 1 acre with the following eight phases having smaller lots. However, the lots in the remaining seven phases can be combined, if necessary to facilitate the use of on-site water and wastewater disposal systems. See Figure 7. Further, each lot in Phase I was intentionally designed to be have a wide frontage to facilitate dividing each lot in half to accommodate more housing as the need arises, if and when public water and wastewater service is available to later phases.

The purpose of this Plan is to assist the Unalakleet City Council to create a better long-term vision for the Foothills Subdivision that will manage and focus its development to:

- Adequately provide additional lots for affordable single family and multi-familyhousing on higher ground for community expansion.
- Help to establish a plan for future phases for deve lopment to adequately plan for future funding and development needs.
- Create phases for future development to accommodate the communities' growth needs.

The plan will also:

- Help create a mood for the future community.
- Maintain Unalakleet's position as a g rowing hub for outlying communities, elders and community
 health care needs within this West Coast City.



• Enhance community quality of life and recreational opportunities.

4. LAND USE

Currently the area known as The Foothills is located at the foothill of the Nulato Hills. The site is undeveloped. It is used for recreation and subsistence activities.

4.1 GEOLOGY AND SOIL CHARACTERISTICS

The property is fairly flat rising up 200 feet to a ridge. Most of the soils at lower elevation are of a peaty character, with small hummocky tussocks supporting lichen, cotton grass, sedges, and shrubs. The Nulato Hills are typically covered with alpine tund ra and spo tty groups of alders in thin cobble y soils over fractured rockbedrock, approximately 5 feet below the ground surface. A limited soils investigation was conducted to determine the soils ability to accept wastewater effluent. The soils logs are provided in Appendix A. Based upon this limited soils investigation, it appears the soils will be acceptable for the disposal of wastewater effluent.

4.2 CULTURAL USES

The proposed subdivision site has been the source of subsistence activities in the past. Berry picking occurs during the summer along the eastern low lands. There are also some hunting opportunities for ptarmigan and other small game available in the area. Sledding along the southern hillside is the major use during the winter.

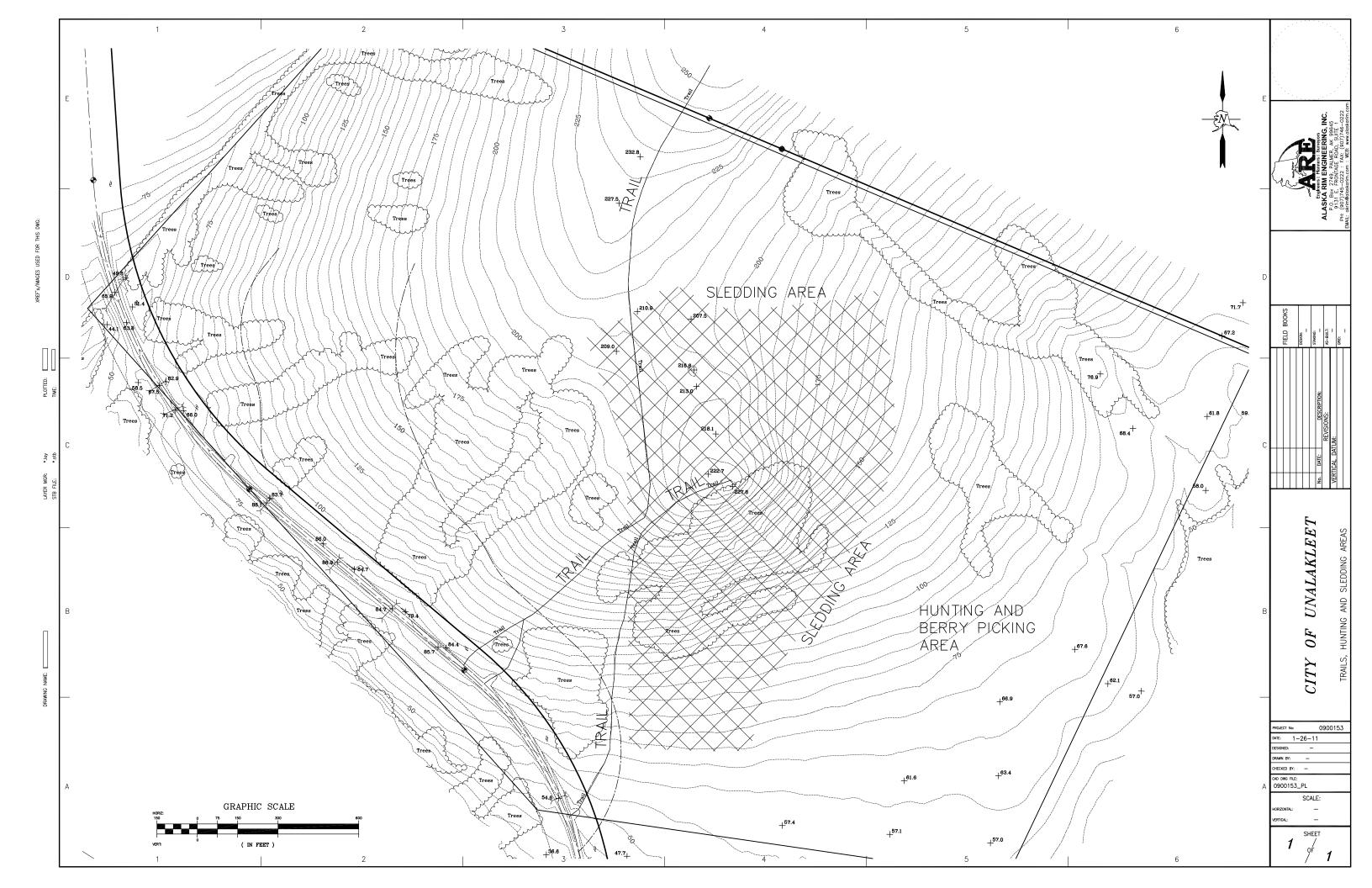
This master plan will maintain these social and recreation land uses.

5. PARKS & RECREATION

The Foothills area has long been an ar ea where local children have gone to s led and families have gone to pick berries. Foothills' Master Plan Subdi vision has kept these social activities. The Foot hills subdivision has dedicated a green space around the snow sledding hill and berry patches. There are also areas for additional recreation and roads for access to these areas.

5.1 PARKS

There are two parks proposed for recreation, in this development. Tract "S" is approximately 9 acres located in the center of the property on the south side of the ridge. This hill has been set apart for the purposes of sledding, as





shown, on the project control. The much larger park requested by the City is in the low land where historical residents of Unalakleet have harvested berries. This Tract "B" is approximately 96 acres.

5.2 TRAILS

There are existing trails in the area. The Foothills 'Master Plan Subdivision proposes to use them where possible and to relocate existing ones as nece ssary to provide community access to an existing sledding and recreational area located to the middle of the subdivision. Many of the trails have been upgraded to subdivision roads. Trails have been provided to assist local foot traffic and provide a potential access for municipal water and sewer system. See Figure 10.

6. Transportation – Road Access

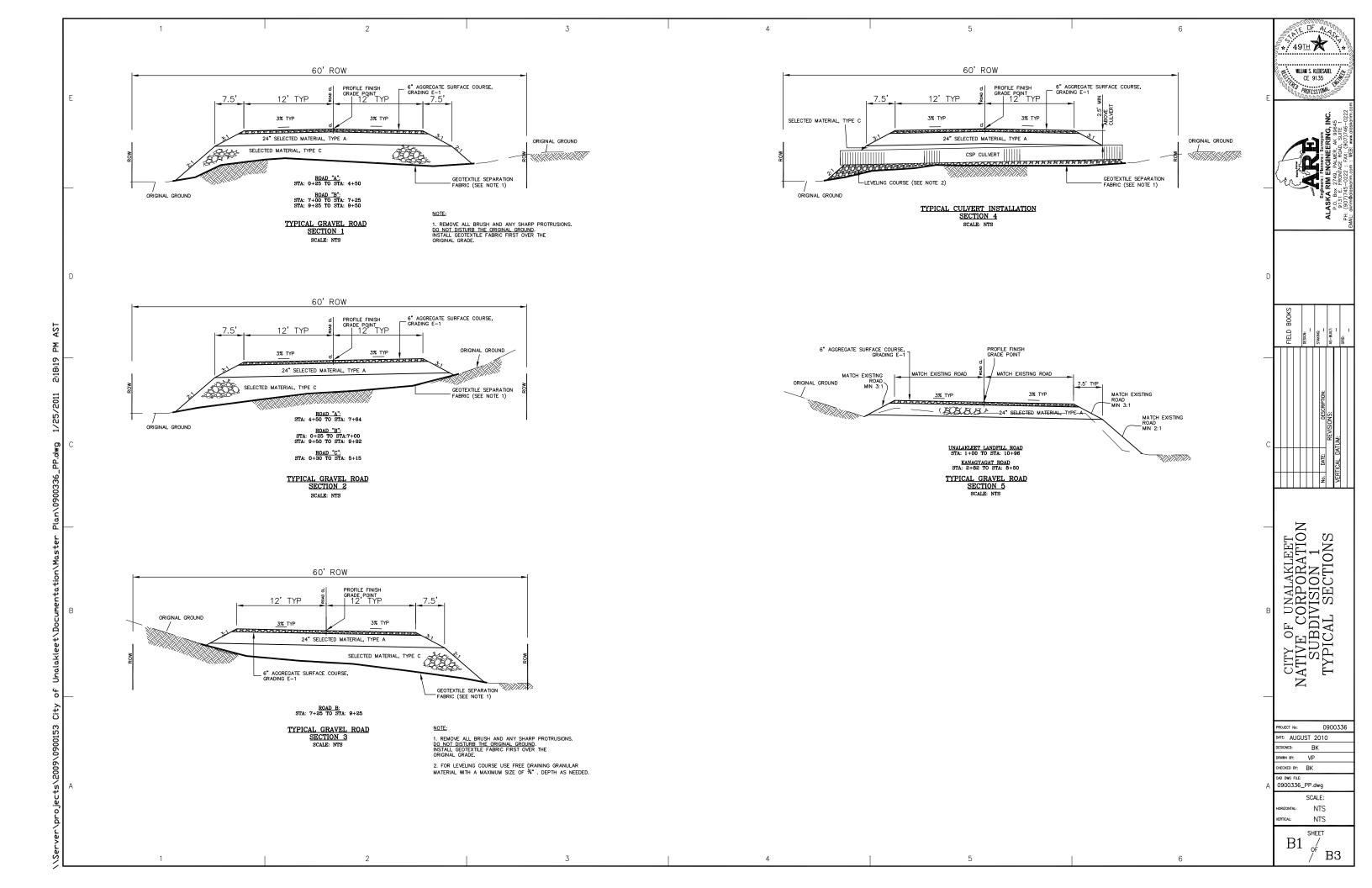
The subdivision roads were designed to the extent that they could be constructed to reasonable grades and provide safe stopping and sight distances. Additional design effort will need to be completed to have a fully designed plan set, available for funding and construction. This design was beyond the scope of this project. Typical road cross-sections are provided. However, no special cross-sections were developed for the roads in the proposed subdivision. During the future design of the roads, additional cross-sections will be developed. See Figure 11 for the typical section used to determine cross sectional alignments

6.1 Access Roads

Access to the subdivision is off the Unalakleet Landfill Road also known as the "K" road. The K road is a two-lane gravel road designed and maintained by the DOT. This main access road traverses the Nulato Hills from Unalakleet to the City landfill. There are two access points from the Unalakleet Landfill Road to the subdivision. The first access into Phase 1 will need to be redesigned as the later phases are developed. Therefore, Lot 1 Block 1, Foothills Subdivision Phase I should be held by the City to accommodate the second access road.

6.2 Interior Subdivision Roads

Each interior subdivision road was designed to meet typical minimum road standards for subdivisions. In addition, every attempt was made to minimize steep grades. However, there are some portions of the roads where grades steeper than 10 percent are required.





7. PUBLIC SERVICE AND INFRASTRUCTURE

This section of the Foothills Subdivision Master Plan relates to those utilities either onsite or off site that need to be provided. These systems include:

Water Supply

Wastewater Collection

Electrical Power System

Communications and Cable TV

The discussion is not intended to be an extensive analysis and design, but a rather brief summary of the types of systems considered during the subdivision development.

7.1 WATER SUPPLY

The Foothills area does not currently have economical access to the municipal water supply. The closest municipal water supply water main is over 10,000 feet away. The City once obtained water from a source located near the eastern boundary of Foothills subdivision. That local source, known as the Trail Creek Water Infiltration Gallery, is approximately 1200 feet away, however, the Unalakleet Water and Sewer Master Plan, MWH Update (Sept. 2004), indicated the Trail Creek source was not sustainable as a water source for the en tire community. While this source may not fulfill the whole City's needs it is an economical alternative for this subdivision only. Another source considered is a new well, to be drilled in or near the subdivision. No wells were installed for this c ontract. However, M&W. Drilling who recently drilled water wells for private individuals north of the proposed subdivision was contacted. One well reportedly produces 75 gpm. This well indicates there is a good potential for private and community water wells for the subdivision.

For Phase 1, on-site wells are proposed to provide the water needs of each individual lot. However, the Trail Creek water source operating as a fill-draw sy stem has a potential to support the water needs for the subdivision and should be considered and further investigated.

7.2 WASTEWATER COLLECTION

The City of Unalakleet wastewater system sewer main is 4,600 feet aw ay from the subdivision. Therefore, until the City has funds to extend the sewer main to the subdivision, or when additional phases to the subdivision are implemented, the subdivision will need to have on-site wastewater disposal systems. See Figure 12.



Phase 1 lot development is based on usable area s for on-site wastewater disposal. Soils test holes indicate that permafrost was present in areas where there were no trees. Where the trees were growing, there was an absence of permafrost.

M.W. Drilling's installation of private wells, outside but above the subdivision, provides some insight to the elevation of bedrock. It seems that large cobbles and boulders exist in the fractured rock, which can give a false indication of bedrock. ADEC requires a separation distance of six feet between bedrock and the bottom of the onsite wastewater disposal field. Thus having the actual be drock deeper, the disposal field can be placed deeper to provide additional frost protection.

Since the soils investigation for this project was limited, there may be some lots that will not support on-site wastewater systems. In this case, the slopes of the lots will allow the installation of septic tanks on each lot. The actual wastewater disposal can be designed to transfer the wastewater to areas where on-site disposal can be accomplished. This may require wastewater from several lots to be fed to a combined wastewater disposal field, on lots where the soils will allow on-site disposal. See Figure 13.

The combination of multiple lots into a single wastewater disposal field unit increases the size needed to install the soils absorption fields. The absorbtion field can be one large field or multiple smaller fields. The determination of which to use is made based upon the size of the area available on the disposal lot. Normally multiple small fields are the best choice because if one fails, the others are not affected. If a single large field fails, it effects all dwellings which use it for a disposal field.

Advanced wastewater treatment systems can be used to allow a substantial decrease in the required size of the disposal. Further, some advanced wastewater treatment type systems provide sufficient treatment that surface discharge is an option. These types of disposal systems can be used where bed rock or permafrost prevent the use of a leach field. Normally such surface discharge can be accomplished into a wetlands or a percolation lagoon.

In a conventional on-site wastewater disposal system, the wastewater is collected from the home and drains into a septic tank. The septic tank is sized so that once full and operational, a gallon of wastewater goes into the tank and a gallon of anaerobic treated wastewater comes out the tank. This effluent is transferred to a wastewater disposal field, which is either a flat bed or a trench. Both the septic tank and dis posal fields are buried underground, and insulated. The combination of depth of burial, insulation, and use of the system, keeps the system from freezing. See Figure 12(a).

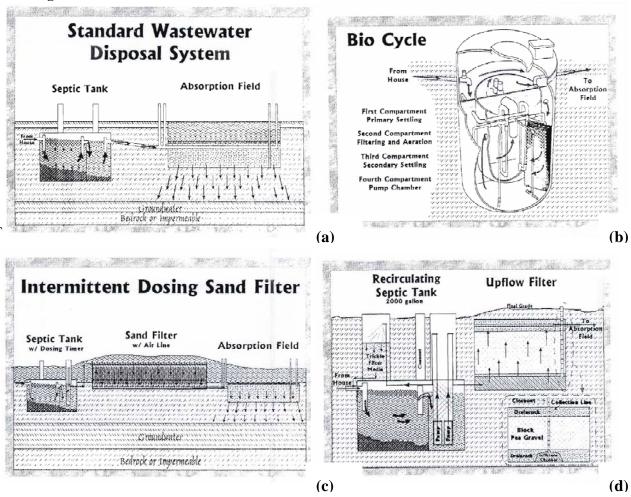
There are a number of advanced wast ewater treatment systems. Most take the effluent from the septic tank and provide additional treatment by introducing an aerobic process to the normal anaerobic treatment, which occurs in a septic tank. Aerobic means "with oxygen", and anaerobic means "the absence of oxygen". This change in

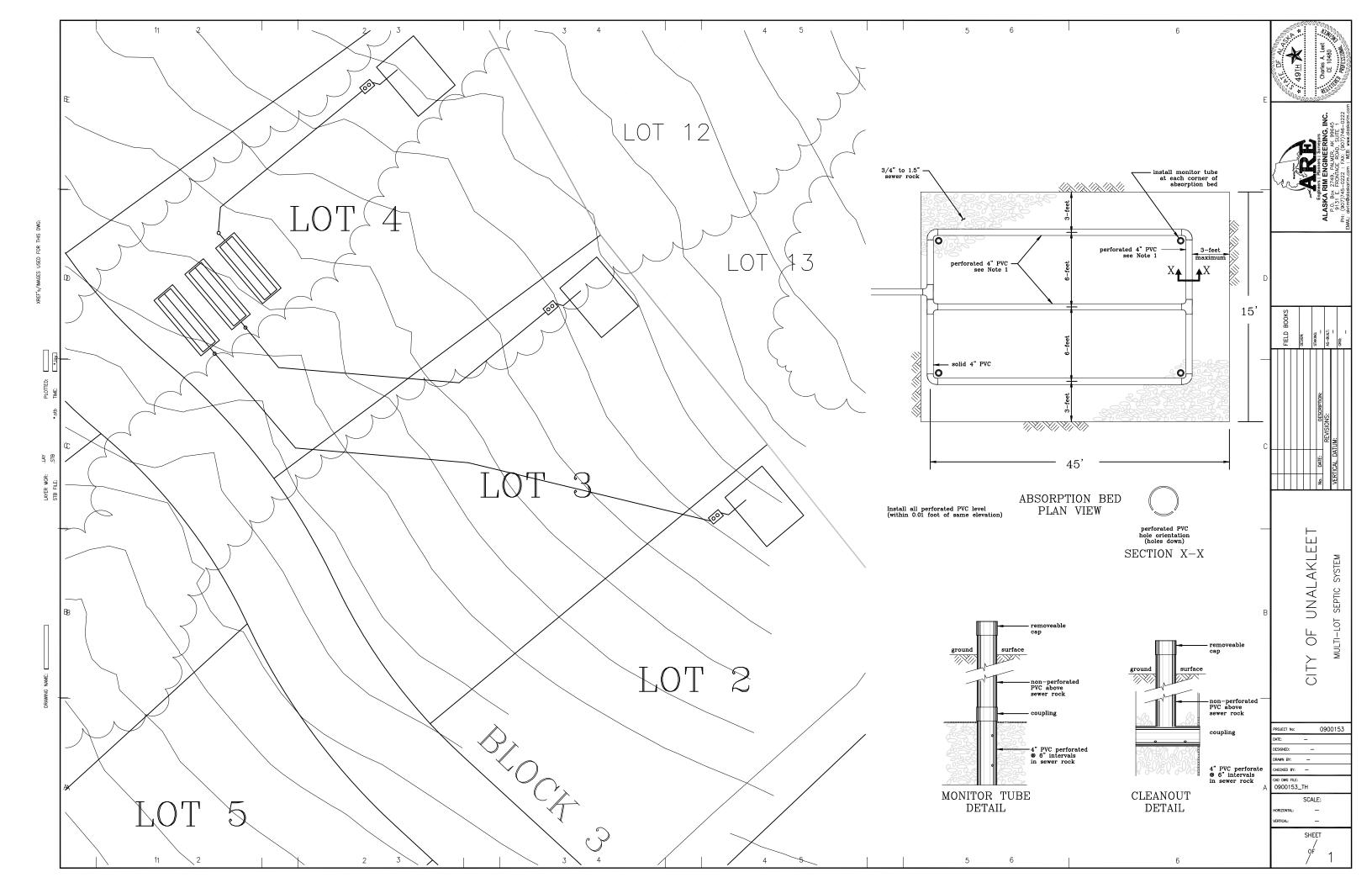


process uses various types of filtration and re-circul ation. One uses an oversized septic tank and circulates the effluent from the septic tank through a filter media and back into the septic tank. See Figure 12(b) The effluent is then pumped through a filter sy stem and then to the wastew ater absorption. See Another pumps from the septic tank into a sand filter. The sand filter then drain s into a normal absorption field. Figure 12(c). The most complicated is a combination of the sand filter and BioCy cle systems. This recirculated the effluent in the septic tank, then pumps the effluent from the tank to a upflow filter. The top of the upflow filter then drains the effluent into the absorption field. See Figure 12(d)

It appears that on-site wastewater systems for Phase 1 will provide the least expensive wastewater solution for the development.

Figure 12







7.3 ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS

The City operates a non-profit electric utility (co-op), Unalakleet Valley Electric Cooperative (UVEC). The source of UVEC power is six-wind turbines and two online diesel gener ators. There is an existing transmission line that is approximately 2,000 feet south of the proposed subdivision. A transmission line is proposed from this source to follow along the outer edge of the Unalakleet Landfill road past the northern edge of the proposed subdivision.



Fifteen-foot utility easements have been provided along the rights-of way for the power company to extend service to Foothills subdivision

7.4 COMMUNICATIONS AND CABLE TV

Telecommunications are served by GCI typically by cellular telephone. There is no Cable network system in the area at this time.

8. RENEWABLE ENERGY OPTIONS

Currently this site has the potential for so me small-scale wind generation. However, there are no longterm plans for any type of renewable energy options proposed in this development.

9. ECONOMIC VITALITY

To view these lots in terms of their economic viability, one must consider the on-going maintenance cost of river flooding and continued bank erosion from the sea. Furt her, the economic viability and growth of Unalakleet depends upon the availability of land to build additional housing. The funding agencies, which provide housing, require unencumbered property suitable for the dwellings and the availability of utilities to serve them. Since only a limited number of small substandard lots are currently available, the building of new homes will be the limiting factor to growth. It also provides a beginning of the eventual move of the city to higher ground and longterm sustainability.



10. IMPLEMENTATION

This section allows the designer to discuss their recommendations on how to develop Foothills Subdivision.

The subdivision master plan is located within a 305.20-acre parcel on the hillside north of the existing city town site. The primary purpose of the plat has been to provide residential housing.

It has multiple phases with the first phase being designed around lots to be serve d by onsite well and septic systems. Phase 1 lots are tradition commercial development and are off the Unalakleet Land fill Road. This will allow for lots to be created and put on to the market with minimal infrastructure needs.

The lots in the future phases are d esigned have community water and/or sewer. The future phase lots have also been designed with wide frontages to facilitate dividing each lot in half to increase the num ber of lots if both community water and sewer is provided.

11. BIBLIOGRAPHY

MWH City of Unalakleet Water and Sewer Master Plan Update 2004.

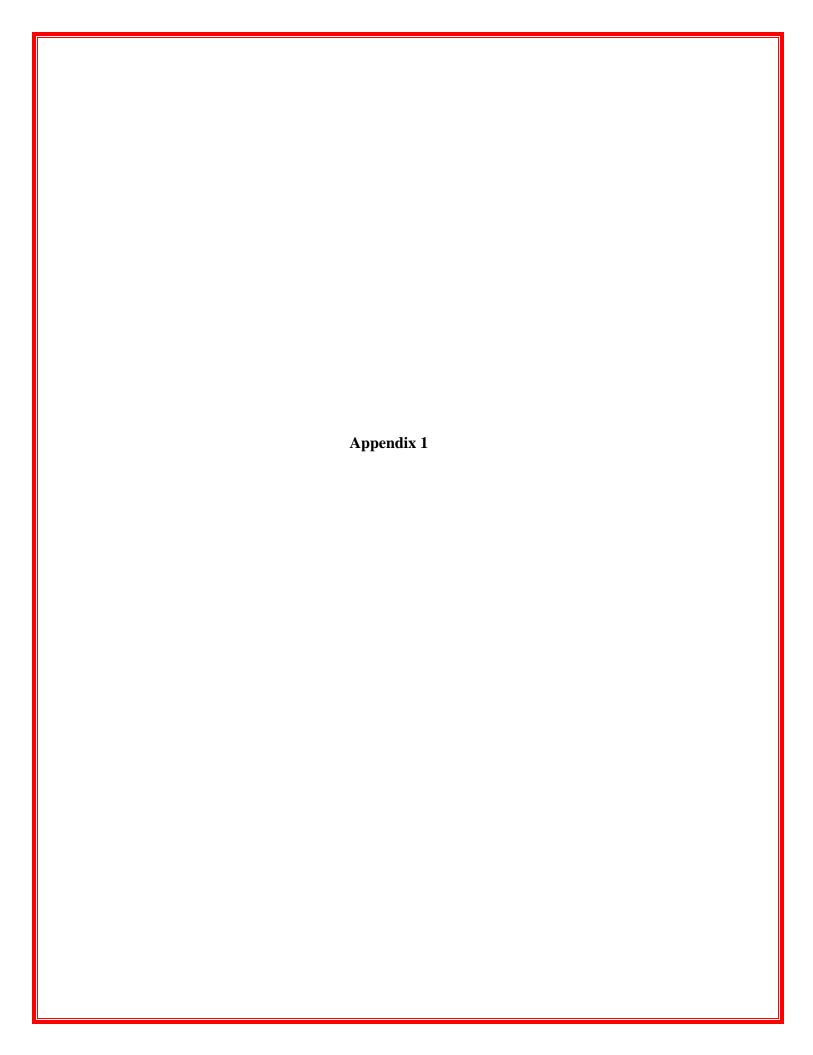
Unalakleet Local Economic Development Plan 2009-2013, Kawerak, Inc. June 2, 2009











Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 1

TEST HOLE NO. 1		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
()	Over Burden w/ organics	
1	Sand, Gravel, Cobbles (SW) Little Fines	
1	Sand, Graver, Cobbles (SVV) Little Filles	
	01 11771/5 4 5 1/1771 5	
2	Glacial Till / Fracture Rock/ Little Fines	
3		
4		
	Bottom of Test Hole	
5		
6		
0		
7		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
13		
16		
10		
1.7		
17		
1.0		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
23		
24		
24		

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 2

	1EST HULE NU. Z
Depth	
(feet)	Description
` '	Over Burden w/ organics
1	g
-	4" Minus, Fairly graded fines, Dry
2	. Willias, Fairly graded illies, Dry
3	
<i>J</i>	
4	
4	Oll 41 minus late of fines maint
_	2"-4" minus, lots of fines, moist
5	Dettern of Test Hele
	Bottom of Test Hole
6	
_	
7	
0	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
47	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 3

	1EST HULE NU. 3
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	-
1	Overburden & Vegetation
2	Thawed, silt/clay
	That od, one day
3	Ice & frozen, rich
	Bottom of Test Hole
4	Bottom of Test Hole
7	
5	
3	
6	
6	
7	
0	
8	
0	
9	
10	
10	
11	
11	
12	
12	
13	
13	
14	
17	
15	
13	
16	
10	
17	
1 /	
18	
10	
19	
19	
20	
20	
21	
<u> </u>	
22	
22	
22	
23	
24	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 4

-	TEST HOLE NO. 4
Depth	
(feet)	Description
(1001)	F · ·
1	10" Overburden 9 Vegetation
1	10" Overburden & Vegetation
	2" minus, dry, fines
2	
3	6" minus w/ fines, poorly graded, dry
	4" minus, less fines, dry
4	
7	
_	
5	
6	
7	Bottom of Test Hole
8	
-	
9	
10	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
10	
16	
10	
1.7	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
<u> </u>	
22	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 5

TEST HOLE NO. 5		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
(====)	1	
1	Overburden & Vegetation	
	2" minus, wet, silt/clay	
2	Z minus, wet, silvoidy	
3		
3	loo rich cilt	
4	Ice, rich, silt	
4		
_	Frozen	
5		
6		
_		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
1		
19		
20		
1		
21		
22		
23		
24		
_ - ·	I .	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 6

TEST HOLE NO. 6			
Depth			
(feet)	Description		
	Over Burden w/ organics		
1			
	Sand, Gravel (SP) w/ gravels		
2	Dry- fines		
	-		
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
,			
8	Bottom of Test Hole		
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 7

TEST HOLE NO. 7		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
(111)	Over Burden w/ organics	
1	oron Danashi iir organiist	
1		
2	Cond Croval Cabbles (CD)	
	Sand, Gravel, Cobbles (SP)	
	Dry-Little Fines	
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
/		
0		
8		
9		
10	Bottom of Test Hole	
	Frozen	
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
10		
17		
17		
1.0		
18		
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22		
		
23		
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24		
24		

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 8

Depth (feet) Description	TEST HOLE NO. 8		
Clay/Silt (CL) 3 Bottom of Test Hole Frozen	Depth		
Over Burden w/ organics		Description	
1 2 Clay/Silt (CL) 3 Bottom of Test Hole Frozen 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	()	Over Burden w/ organics	
2 Clay/Silt (CL) 3 Bottom of Test Hole Frozen 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1	over 2 and en in organise	
3 Bottom of Test Hole Frozen 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1		
3 Bottom of Test Hole Frozen 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	2	Clay/Silt (CL)	
Frozen Frozen		Clay/Silt (CL)	
Frozen Frozen		5 ·	
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	3		
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23		Frozen	
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	4		
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22			
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	5		
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	6		
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	7		
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	,		
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	8		
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	O		
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	9		
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	,		
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	10		
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	10		
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	11		
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	11		
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	10		
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	12		
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	13		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	14		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	15		
17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
18 19 20 21 22 23	16		
18 19 20 21 22 23			
18 19 20 21 22 23	17		
19 20 21 22 23			
19 20 21 22 23	18		
20 21 22 23	10		
20 21 22 23	19		
21 22 23	19		
21 22 23	20		
22 23	20		
22 23	21		
23	21		
23			
	22		
24	23		
24			
	24		

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 9

TEST HOLE NO. 9			
Depth			
(feet)	Description		
	Over Burden w/ organics		
1			
	Sand, Gravel (SP) w/ gravels		
2	Dry- little fines		
3			
4			
5			
6	Bottom of Test Hole		
7			
8			
9			
1.0			
10			
1.1			
11			
12			
12			
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14			
- 1			
15			
16			
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19			
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21			
22			
23			
24			

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 10

TEST HOLE NO. 10		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
	6" Overburden & moss	
1	2" minus, dry, fines	
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
2		
3		
3		
4		
4	6" Minus, dry	
5	o iviirius, ary	
3	Bottom of Test Hole	
	Bottom of Test Hole	
6		
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7		
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10		
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AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 11

-	TEST HOLE NO. 11
Depth	
(feet)	Description
(ICCI)	2 do on prion
1	Overburden
1	
	Fractured rock, little fines,
2	Rock fractures
3	
4	
5	
	Top Fractured bed rock
6	1 op 1 ladialea bea look
0	
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7	
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15	
10	
16	
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AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 12

	1ESI HOLE NO. 12
Depth	5
(feet)	Description
1	Overburden
	Silt/clay grey
2	
	Frozen Solid, no ice
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
,	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
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16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 13

	TEST HOLE NO. 13
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	6" Overburden, moss
1	
1	4" minus, dry, fractured
2	4 minus, dry, nactured
2	
3	
	6"-14" Fractured rock
4	
5	
	Top fractured bedrock
6	Bottom of Test Hole
0	Dottom of Test Hole
7	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
12	
13	
13	
1.4	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
10	
10	
19	
20	
20	
21	
22	
23	
43	
24	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 14

TEST HOLE NO. 14		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
	Over Burden w/ organics	
1	Clay/Silt (CL)	
2	Bottom of Test Hole	
	Frozen	
3	1102011	
3		
4		
4		
5		
3		
6		
0		
7		
7		
0		
8		
9		
9		
10		
10		
11		
11		
12		
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13		
13		
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13		
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10		
17		
1 /		
18		
10		
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20		
20		
21		
21		
22		
22		
22		
23		
24		

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 15

TEST HOLE NO. 15		
Depth		
(feet)	Description	
(1000)	1	
1	Overburden, organics	
1		
	Silt, clay, wet	
2		
3		
	Wet/ somewhat frozen, silt, fractured rock	
4	Very plastic	
5		
6		
0	Bottom of Test Hole	
7	Dottom of restrible	
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
13		
14		
14		
1.5		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
20		
21		
21		
1		
22		
23		
24		

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Different hole, not normal

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 16

-	TEST HOLE NO. 16
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	Over Burden w/ organics
1	Sand, Gravel, Cobbles (SW) Little Fines
1	Caria, Craver, Cobbics (CVV) Ettilo 1 inco
2	Glacial Till / Fracture Rock/ Little Fines
	Glacial Till / Fracture Rock/ Little Filles
2	
3	
4	
	Bottom of Test Hole
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
10	
11	
11	
12	
12	
13	
13	
14	
14	
15	
13	
16	
16	
1.5	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:

See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

No water or bedrock layer were encountered.

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 17

	TEST HOLE NO. 17
Depth	
(feet)	Description
(ICCI)	Bescription
1	10" Overburden, vegetation
	Sand,fines, fracture @ 4" minus, dry
2	, ,
	6" minus dry some fines
	6" minus, dry, some fines
3	
4	
	Bottom of Test Hole
5	Bottom of real riole
3	
6	
7	
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8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
1.2	
13	
14	
15	
16	
16	
17	
18	
19	
17	
20	
20	
21	
22	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 18

	TEST HOLE NO. 18
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	6" Overburden & vegetation
1	6" minus, fractured bed rock
	Sand,fines, fracture @ 4" minus, dry
2	
3	
4	
5	
_	
6	
_	Bed rock or hard pan
7	
8	
0	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
1.5	
15	
16	
10	
17	
1 /	
18	
10	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:
See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 19

	1EST HOLE NO. 19
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	Over Burden w/ organics
1	Clay/Silt (CL)
1	olay, olit (OE)
2	Bottom of Test Hole
2	Frozen
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
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8	
9	
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10	
11	
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12	
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13	
13	
14	
11	
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16	
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17	
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18	
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19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:

See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

No water or bedrock layer were encountered.

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 20

	TEST HOLE NO. 20
Depth	
(feet)	Description
(leet)	
	Over Burden w/ organics
1	Sand, Gravel, Cobbles (SP) Moist
2	Clay/Silt (CL)
	Glay/Gilt (GL)
3	Bottom of Test Hole
	Frozen
4	
_	
5	
6	
7	
0	
8	
9	
10	
11	
- 1	
12	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
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17	
18	
19	
17	
20	
20	
21	
22	
23	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:

See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

No water or bedrock layer were encountered.

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 21

	1EST HOLE NO. 21
Depth	
(feet)	Description
	Over Burden w/ organics
1	
	Clay/Silt (CL)
2	
_	Sand, Gravel (SP) Moist
3	Cana, Cravor (Cr.) moior
4	
•	
5	
3	
6	
0	
7	
/	
8	
0	
9	Bottom of Test Hole
9	Dottom of Test Hole
10	
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11	
11	
12	
12	
13	
13	
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15	
13	
16	
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19	
19	
20	
20	
21	
21	
22	
23	
24	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:

See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

No water or bedrock layer were encountered.

Project: City of Unalakleet

Date: 9/29/09 Logged By: P. Stragier

TEST HOLE NO. 22

	TEST HOLE NO. 22
Depth	
(feet)	Description
(111)	Sand, Gravel, Cobbles (SP)
1	
1	
2	
3	
3	
١,	
4	
_	Matan
5	Water
	Bottom of Test Hole
6	
_	
7	
8	
9	
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18	
19	
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23	
24	
Z 4	

AK Rim File No. 09-00153

TEST HOLE LOCATION:

See Test Hole Location Map

COMMENTS:

No water or bedrock layer were encountered.

